THE RALEIGH NEWS

VOL. XIII—NO. [illegible]. RALEIGH, N. C., SUNDAY MORNING, MAY 12, 1878. $5.00 PER ANNUM

EUROPE.

MORE PEACEFUL PROSPECTS.

(By Cable to the News.)

LONDON, May 11.—The *Times'* Vienna correspondent says: Lord Beaconsfield, in his last interview with Count Schouvaloff, explained with great precision, the special English interests which England would, in all circumstances protect. England as before, lays the chief stress on the European settlement of the question, attaching weight to the form only so far as it affects the principle. The fact, therefore, that England is entering into *pour parlers*, about various points of the treaty cannot be interpreted by Russia as showing a disposition on the part of the British Cabinet to swerve from the line first adopted; meanwhile the war party in St. Petersburg is beginning to stir. Count Schouvaloff is thought to be too English in his views, and on his arrival he will find that a strong counter current has set in against his person as well as his mission. His visit to Prince Bismarck looks as if he saw his danger, and was intent upon securing the co-operation of the German Chancellor.

The negotiations for the surrender of fortresses and the withdrawal of the Russian army from Constantinople are reported to be progressing favorably.

A *Times* Belgrade despatch reports that Bosnia is in a state of great agitation. The insurrection spreading, and the insurgents force all the christians to join them or burn their villages.

The Daily *Telegraph* announces that Viscount Sandon is to be admitted to a seat in the Cabinet.

A Daily *News* special from Berlin, says, the tone of the press is not altogether confident.

The news from Vienna is generally war-like, and seems to indicate that Austria does not regard her prospects improved by the peaceful turn of negotiations between England and Russia.

A Convict on the Rampage.

By Telegraph to the News.

MEMPHIS, TENN., May 11.—At the Criminal Court to-day Judge Logwood sentenced Mack Williams to the penitentiary for two years for malicious shooting, in connection with assaults upon some negroes, on Big Creek, in this county. A few moments after sentence was pronounced, Williams darted to the door and ran down Poplar street. Three deputy sheriffs were soon mounted and in hot pursuit, and finally overtook him in the suburbs and he opened fire on them with a revolver, wounding Deputy McMahon's horse, and continued firing till brought down by a shot through the hip, and was then carried back to jail. He is also under indictment for murdering two colored men, and said yesterday if the Judge sentenced him to-day he would kill the Judge, Sheriff and the Attorney-General.

Forty-Fifth Congress.

By Telegraph to the News.

WASHINGTON, May 11.—The House spent the day in discussing the bill reported from the committee on Commerce, to regulate inter-State transportation on railroads, and to prohibit discrimination in freights. No result was reached.

No movement was made in regard to the contemplated movement for an enquiry into the alleged Presidential frauds.

A Treasurer Short.

By telegraph to the News.

CHICAGO, May 11.—A. Demaldron, a prominent coal dealer in this city, and a most respected man, is short in his accounts as Treasurer of the village of Hyde Park, from $60,000 to $70,000. He has been Treasurer five years, gradually becoming more and more involved in business and in investments so that when his term expires, as it will in a few days, he will be unable to settle.

Billiards.

By telegraph to the News.

CHICAGO, May 11.—Two games of French Carom, six hundred points each, were played between Jacob Schafer and Randolph Heister. The first was won by Heister, in 10 innings. The highest runs being 114—214—108. Schafer's total score was 202, and the best runs 74—89. In the second game Schafer won in 11 innings, making a run of 442. Heister's total score was 419, and the highest run was 307.

Memorial Day in Vicksburg.

By telegraph to the News.

VICKSBURG, May 11.—Memorial day was observed here yesterday by ex-Union and ex-Confederate soldiers, and the graves of both were decorated with flowers. The blue and gray marched in the same procession.

Federal Cemeteries in the South.

By telegraph to the NEWS.

CHICAGO, May 11.—Gen. D. B. Sacket, Inspector General of the military division of the Missouri, has returned from a tour of inspection among the national cemeteries in the South. He reports finding all the cemeteries in first rate order.

A Call for a Convention.

By telegraph to the NEWS.

LEWISTOWN, ME., May 11.—The State Central Committee of the National Greenback party, has issued a call for a State Convention, to be held in this city on Wednesday, June 5th.

Bank Statement.

By telegraph to the NEWS.

NEW YORK, May 11.—The bank statements shows the following changes: Loans, increase $2,094,300; specie, decrease $2,582,400; legal tenders, increase $2,176,700; deposits increase $1,-961,000; circulation increase $34,800; reserve decrease $896,700. The banks now hold $16,094,500 above legal requirements.

Letter From Pitt.

Correspondence of the News.

GREENVILLE, N. C. May 8th, 1878.

On the 26th of April Covenant Lodge, No. 17 I. O. O. F. celebrated the fifty-nineth Anniversary of American Oddfellowship. A lecture was delivered by Harry Skinner, Esq., on the origin, aims and progress of the order, The lecture was a fine one and did credit to its talented young author.

On the 24th of June next, the F. & A. M. will have W. G. Starr, President of W. F. College at Murfreesboro, to deliver a Masonic address.

On the 28th of the present month, Gov. Vance is to deliver his lecture on the "Scattered Nation." So you see, we shall have enough speaking for a short while to keep our faculties sharpened until the politicians begin to talk "for the country."

At the elections for Mayor and Commissioners on the 5th, the Republicans carried the town by about thirty majority.

Crops are looking well. Weather is pretty and farmers rejoicing.

A Revival is in Progress in the Baptist Church here under Rev. Thos. Carrick, assisted by Revs. T. M. Babb, of Gates and Pittman, of Martin. Four penitents last evening.

ATLANTA CONFERENCE.

From our Special Reporter.

ATLANTA, GA., May 10th, 1878.

NINTH DAY.

The General Conference convened to day at 9 A. M. Religious services conducted by Rev. David Morton, of the Denver Conference. Bishop Kavanaugh in the chair.

Bishop Kavanaugh is full of humor, and makes remarks frequently that create much laughter. It seems that *he just can't help it.* He made several remarks to-day that created continued laughter. He is between 70 and 80 years of age, is large and fleshy, and is *plum full* of anecdotes.

Dr. McFerrin asked the question of the chair to-day, "Did the action of the Conference on yesterday settle the Dameron case?" The chair answered, "Unquestionably it did."

Several members asked and obtained leave of absence. Several new arrivals were reported. Several standing committees submitted reports to-day.

CHANGE OF THE NAME OF THE CHURCH.

The committee on changing the name of the church reported to-day, and recommended that the name of the church *be not changed*, which report was adopted by almost a unanimous vote, only one or two voting against it. It was proposed by some few to change the name of the church so as to get rid of the word *South*, but it was clear from the action of the Conference to-day that no such change will or can be made.

NO CHANGE IN THE PASTORATE.

It was proposed by some to remove the limit to the pastorate and allow a minister to remain any length of time in a charge. The Committee on Itinerancy reported recommending that the law remain as it now is, and the report was adopted without a dissenting voice. The law, as it now is, allows a minister to remain in one charge only four years consecutively. So the minds of the church may be at rest on that point.

ARE YOU IN DEBT?

A proposition to change the discipline so as to ask every preacher, when he joins conference, the question, "Are you in debt so as to embarrass you?" has been made, referred to Committee on Iinerancy, and that committee reported favorably on it to-day. By a rule of the conference this report has to lay on the table one day until it can be published, and then the conference will act upon it, which action, when taken, I will report. It is well in these days of demoralization in regard to the payment of debts to keep the ministry from falling into the too common habit of not paying debts promptly.

A resolution requesting Dr. Y. J. Allen to address the General Conference on the missionary work in China, was adopted by the conference to-day. Dr. Allen is a missionary to China from the Southern Methodist Church, and has lived in China 19 years.

He is a distinguished speaker, and will, no doubt, give us something of interest in response to the request of the General Conference.

Several members who were absent yesterday when the Dameron case was decided, requested to record their votes on that question, among whom was Dr. T. M. Jones, of North Carolina. Dr. Jones voted in Mr. Dameron's favor.

Dr. T. M. Finney presented the report of the Commissioners, who met at Cape May in 1876, and removed all obstacles to fraternity between the Northern and Southern Methodist Churches, which report was spread on the record, and a vote of thanks ordered to the Commissioners for the manner in which they discharged their duty.

The proceedings to-day were not as exciting as on yesterday. Large crowds of visitors attend the Conference, and seem greatly interested in its proceedings.

PERSONALS.

Rev. T. W. Guthrie, of North Carolina, arrived in this city to-day to attend the General Conference. R.

Attempted Assination of the German Emperor.

By Cable to the News.

LONDON, May 11.—A dispatch to Reuters Telegram Company from Berlin, says, at 2:30 o'clock this afternoon, as Emperor William was returning from a drive with the Grand Duchess of Baden, several shots from a revolver were fired at him in the Avenue Enter den Linden, nobody was hurt, the person who fired the shots was arrested.

Notice to Mariners.

By Telegraph to the News.

WASHINGTON, May 11.—Notice is given by the light house board, that on and after June 15, 1878, a fixed white light of the first order will be shown from the light house on the Fowey rocks, (Northern extremity of the Florida Reefs.) On and after the exhibition of the light, the light now shown from Cape Florida light house will be discontinued.

Augustus C. Thompson has been appointed acting assistant keeper of the light house at Northwest, Point Shoal, South Carolina.

Large Sale of Bonds.

By Telegraph to the News.

NEW YORK, May 11.—Inquiry was made to-day in regard to the reports that the syndicate was about to subscribe for the August option of four and one half per centum bonds.

The members of the Syndicate said that the sales of bonds had been very large, and although no exact figures could be obtained, it was learned that between $24,000,000 and $25,000,000 had already been disposed of. It was said that a subscription of $5,000,000 for the August option would probably be made to-day or Monday.

Glances From the Burlington Hawkeye.

When David said in his haste, "all men are liars," he was in such a hurry he never thought of Mrs. Tilton.

"Hennery the VIII," as the tramp said when he paused at the last hen roost he visited before daybreak.

OUR WASHINGTON LETTER.

Great Speech of Hon. Wm. M. Robbins.

WASHINGTON, May 10, 1878.

I shall be with you in spirit to-day, when our men, women and children go out to the silent city of the dead, to offer grateful honors to the memories of the noble heroes who paid the tribute of their lives to the cause of Constitutional liberty. May the day never come when we shall cease these votive oblations at the shrines of patriotism and of valor!

The week past has not been specially prolific of events of interest in Congressional circles, though the progress that has been made in legislation warrants the belief that both Houses will be in readiness to adjourn on the 15th or 20th proximo. The Legislative, Executive and Judicial Appropriation bill has gone to the Senate, and both Houses have passed the Indian Appropriation bill. The Tariff revision is eliciting daily speeches in the House, with no chance, however, I think, of any definite action at the present session. There is every prospect of a decision, in a few days, by which the operations of the Bankrupt-repeal will be postponed until January, or at least September, next. And you have already been advised of the vote by which the House expressed its sense of the wisdom and propriety of the reduction of the tax on tobacco. The resolution to that effect was introduced by Shelley, of Alabama, at the instance of Mr. Robbins, of our own State, and Mr. Tucker, of Virginia—neither of those gentlemen being able to obtain the floor for the purpose.

The speech of Randolph Tucker on the Tariff bill was an elaborate effort of great power, delivered with masterly elocutionary effectiveness. Mr. Tucker is a cogent logician, a profound lawyer and a scholar of culture. His speech commanded the close attention of the House, during the two hours and a half occupied in its delivery, and, at its close, he was the recipient of general congratulation.

Under ordinary circumstances, it would have been a great disadvantage to succeed Mr. Tucker on the same question. A common observer would have supposed the subject exhausted and the field of thought fully gleaned. When it is stated, then, that the Hon. William N. Robbins, who followed the eloquent gentleman from Virginia, fully retained the attention which *he* had controlled, and threw much new and original light upon the issues on hand, it is stating a truth, which involves the highest possible compliment to the able Representative of the Seventh District. Mr. Robbins' speech was carefully prepared and abounded in striking presentations of fact and deduction. Those who have ever had the pleasure of hearing Mr Robbins will know the earnest impressiveness of his delivery. The speech was on the general question of the "Tariff and Reduction of Taxes," and the argument directed to the establishment of two leading propositions,—the accomplishment of which is the perfection of statesmanship, viz.: That a wise and just system of Revenue must raise that amount of money which is necessary for the purpose of the government; and that it must do so by imposing the lightest possible taxes on the people. I cannot, within the circumscribed compass of a letter, follow the admirably spun thread of his disquisitions, but I am constrained to quote a few extracts, in which he so forcibly depicted the effect of existing Revenue legislation upon the interests of North Carolina:

"And in the late conflict of arms, by the judgment of all her sisters, no State showed a greater capacity for warlike organization, a sterner persistency, or a more Titanic energy than my own gallant old State of North Carolina. Out of a white male population of only three hundred and fourteen thousand of all ages, she sent more than one hundred thousand soldiers to the tented field, or about one in three of all her white males. What State, what nation ever beat that? And what kind of soldiers were they? Let their great commander-in-chief bear witness. When he arrayed them for battle the last time at Appomattox, and the serried battalions of North Carolina marched by him line, with bleeding feet, but still compact, still undaunted, with a tear in his eye he said, and it was his last words to them, 'God bless North Carolina, always faithful.'

"Why does a State that is peopled by such men remain poor? Let me tell you. It is because she has been reduced to a skeleton by paying the perpetual tribute exacted from her by unequal and unjust Federal legislation. Nature and circumstances have made her heretofore an agricultural State. What interest of hers has ever been fostered by protection or promoted by your favors? The fishermen of New England have received bounties; the cotton-spinners of Massachusetts, the iron-workers of Pennsylvania, the sheep-raisers of Ohio and Vermont, the hemp-growers of Kentucky and Missouri, even the sugar-planters of Louisiana, all these have had protection extended to their several industries, thereby increasing the value of their products and increasing also the price which North Carolina has to pay for nearly everything she buys abroad. You have donated millions of acres of the public domain to the new States of the West for railroads, for schools, and for other improvements, and thereby made those States great and rich.

"As for North Carolina you give her nothing; you take everything from her. She is an agricultural State, and you are the representatives of a country whose real superiority among the nations originates from its vast agricultural resources; and yet you tax the fruit that grows on her trees; you tax the grain that waves in her fields; you have taxed the cotton that whitened her plains; you have taxed and are still taxing from 100 to 1,000 per cent. the tobacco that would otherwise be one of her great money-making crops.

* * * * *

"No citizen of hers has been President of this Republic, yet three Presidents were born within her borders, and they owed their success to the great qualities which they inherited from the sturdy stock of their native State. Other losses she might endure, but when you tax her to impoverishment and drive out her people to other States, like Jacob she exclaims, 'If I be bereaved of my children, I am bereaved.'

"In spite of all the losses and misfortunes and injustice she has suffered, North Carolina, by the bountifulness of her resources and the energy of her people, is yet a great and magnificent State. She is yet sixth in rank of the old thirteen. Let those who speak of her slow progress remember the many States that have grown great and waxed fat by feeding on her vitals.

* * * * *

"By my voice, as one of her delegation, she asks now for justice; she demands reform in the revenue system; she asks to be protected from the protectionists and from the impositions and oppressions of the internal tax-gatherer. Robin Hood, the freebooter of Sherwood Forest, robbed the rich to help the poor; yet he was only an outlaw. What shall be said of those who rob the poor to favor the rich and call it protection? I appeal to this House to adopt the very moderate and conservative measures our committee have reported. Modify the high tariff duties levied for the benefit of long-favored classes; reduce the exorbitant taxes now imposed upon the products of the field; and, in the race for wealth and prosperity, give a more even chance to the agriculturist and the agricultural States."

The leading speeches in opposition to the new Tariff bill have been made by Banks, of Massachusetts, and Kelly, of Pennsylvania,—the special advocates of the monopolists and of that system of class Protection, which has fattened the iron, manufacturing and commercial interests, at the expense of the agricultural interest of the country.

In the Senate, both Judge Merrimon and Gen. Ransom have presented numerous memorials looking to the abrogation of the tax on the issues of State banks,—the former Senator accompanying the presentation with the statement that an overwhelming majority of the people were in favor of such repeal.

As yet, no steps have been taken looking to an investigation of the Electoral frauds, but they may be taken at any moment. The necessity of moving with due caution in the premises is fully recognized, and when the initiative occurs it will be based upon a careful survey of the surroundings, and a stern determination to make the inquisition thorough. As I have heretofore intimated, there is no serious thought or expectation of upsetting the "title" (so-called) of Mr. Hayes, but a firm purpose to expose the infamous outrages upon American suffrage and the popular will that placed him, fraudulently, in the seat of the people's choice.

The Secretary of the Labor Exchange here has sent a letter to the Vine Growers' Committee on Southern Emigration, asking them for a report of a recent inspecting tour to the South. A public meeting, to receive the report, is to be held on Tuesday evening next, and the Hon. R. B. Vance, among others, will deliver an address.

A large and elaborately ornamented fire and burglar-proof safe has just been placed in the Statuary Hall of the Capitol. It has been placed there by authority, at the request and at the expense of Mrs. C. F. Deihm, of 23 Union Square, New York City, seconded by the recommendation of such men as Chief Justice Waite, Peter Cooper, Governor Bedle and others. For what purpose, think you? The idea of the lady is curious and crochety; but interesting withal. She desires to present, in a lasting form, a memorial of the men of our country, at this peculiar period of its history, and to that end, has projected a series of National Autographic, Photographic and State Seal Albums; the photographic albums to contain the portraits of the men of the time prominent in all the departments of professional or public life; the autographic to contain signatures, and the State Seal album to contain the grand seals of the States and Municipalities, with the autographs of Governors, Lieut. Governors, Mayors, etc. In the autographic albums (in one of which, by the way, I have just inscribed a bounding specimen of my calligraphy,) after your signature is a blank space of several lines, so as to leave space for *your nearest of kin in the National Centennial of 1976!* In a few months the safe will be closed,—to be re-opened a hundred years hence, and to remain in the Capitol meanwhile! The fancy of the lady-originator of this idea is, at least, the result of *disinterested* motives, as she can hardly expect to be present "at the opening," and receive the cotemporaneous admiration that will be lavished upon her plan, when hinges, creaking with the corrosure of a century, shall turn the memorial contents to the light of day. I wonder that it did not occur to Mrs. Deihm to place in the safe rolls of phonographic foil, impressed with the vocal utterances of leading orators or divines, so that, though dead, they might still speak words of patriotism or exhortation, in their own voices, to the teeming millions that will throng (if the future of this Republic is equal to the promise of to-day,) the American shores in the great climactric of the Twentieth Century! S. G.

HALIFAX COUNTY.

Weldon Riotor Recovering---Radical Rule--The Courts---Political.

Correspondence of the News.

HALIFAX, May 10th 1878.

Court is progressing quietly. The negro who was wounded so badly in the Weldon riot is improving, and is expected to recover.

THE RADICAL BOARD OF COUNTY OFFICIALS.

The Radical Board of County Commissioners stand indicted in eight bills, and will be tried at the next term of our Inferior Court. A prominent citizen yesterday pithily remarked, "the taxes of this county seem to be levied for the sole benefit of the county officials." The Board of Radical County Commissioners, for instance, last year allowed their chairman a bonus or gratuity of $800 out of the county funds, and the Sheriff a like gratuity of $1600. *Ex uno disce omnes.* The people look longingly for the entrance of a Democratic Board of Commissioners, who will be elected by the Magistrates next Fall under the new act for County Government.

THE INFERIOR COURT.

Appeals from the Inferior Court are not very successful. A negro who was sentenced by the Inferior Court to three years in the penitentiary, and appealed to this Court, was upon his conviction here, re-sentenced by Judge Seymour to *ten* years. This will have the effect to deter appeals except where there is undoubted grounds to hope for acquittal.

POLITICAL.

Gov. Vance is very popular here, and the NEWS being recognised as his friend is more popular than ever. Our people have no use for politicians or papers that give out an uncertain sound or hesitate to express their sentiments. R.

"Jonah," remarks the theological student of the Buffalo *Express*, "was obliged to pay rent." Oh no, but he was "evicted" all the same.

A callow poet sings, "Come where the sunbeams dance on the clover," and get sunstruck? Go to; make it the ice cream saloon, and we'll talk to you.

THE NATIONAL PARTY.

That form Adopted at the Philadelphia Convention, May 9th.

The United States, by reason of its vast territory, fertile soil, varied productions, rich minerals and temperate climate, could, wisely governed, sustain in comfort, and even luxury, a population ten-fold greater than that at present occupying it. Nevertheless, with an enterprising, industrious people, after a series of abundant harvests manufactories are idle, business prostrate, labor unemployed and starvation impending. This condition of affairs has been produced; by the control of the producing interests of the country by the non-producers, and by legislation in favor of non-productive capital and against the interests of the laborers of the country. The policy adopted has reduced the value of property, public and private, over one half, whilst National, State, Municipal and private debts, nominally the same, have been by reason of such reduction, practically doubled. From such policy, bankruptcy of the producing interests has been the natural and inevitable result. For such control both the Republican and Democratic parties are responsible, as the wisdom of such policy has been affirmed by the Republicans at Cincinnati and the Democrats at St. Louis, and by both parties in the State platforms adopted in Pennsylvania. Wisdom would dictate as the remedy for the existing evils, not only the repeal of the pernicious laws and the establishment of a wise ad judicious financial system, formed in the interest of the productive law of the country, but also the condemnation by the people, manifested at the ballot-box, of the Democratic and Republican parties, by whom the producing interests of the country have been betrayed: therefore it is

Resolved, That neither the Democratic nor the Republican party of the country is entitled to the confidence of the people or worthy of their support, and that their records in the past have been such as to render any pledge they may make in the future unreliable and unworthy of credit, to be regarded as pledges made under fear of public wrath, to be unredeemed if by reason of such pledges public indignation is allayed.

Resolved, That we reaffirm and indorse the platform of principles adopted by the Toledo National Convention on the 22d day of February, 1878.

Resolved, That as the power to create money is the highest prerogative of government, and as upon the regulation of the volume and value of such money by wise and judicious legislation depends the prosperity and welfare of the nation, such power should be zealously guarded and controlled, and no power to regulate either the volume or value of money should be given to banks or other monied corporations, who, by means of such power, could subserve private ends, and at will contract or expand the currency of the country, and thus hold all the producing and laboring interests in absolute bondage.

Resolved, That the present National banking system is not only burdensome to the people by reason of the substitution of an inferior currency for money, at a heavy expense to the country, in the useless payment of interest on bonds, but by reason of the power in them such banks are obtaining permanent control of the Government, and are becoming the absolute masters of all the business interests of the country; and that in the interests of the manufacturer, farmer, mechanic and laborer, the National bank currency should be withdrawn from circulation and free legal-tender money substituted by the government in lieu thereof.

Resolved, That as the wealth of the nation is founded on labor, the laborer should be protected in his just rights. It is desirable that the hours of labor should be so limited as to afford the laborer an opportunity to cultivate his mental faculties and enjoy rational, social intercourse with his friends; to earn such reasonable wages as may be an equitable proportion of the profits of his industry, and this so that he may ameliorate his condition and obtain the comforts and luxuries of life, and thus, by increasing consumption, open new avenues for industry and new fields for labor; to educate his children, and thus, through universal education, elevate labor and the character of the laborer. For the purpose of attaining these ends,

Resolved That the prison contract system should be prohibited; that the Federal and State governments and municipal corporations should limit the hours of labor; that the manufacturing, mining, farming and laboring interests of the country be protected:

I.—By lowering the rate of interest on money, and to effect this by the Government issuing free legal-tender money sufficient for the wants of trade, and regulating its value and its volume by wise and judicious legislation.

II.—By the protection of American industries by the enactment of a tariff, based on constitutional limits, for revenue, but with discriminations for protection to the labor of the farmer, the miner, the manufacturer, and the producing interest.

III.—By holding public lands for the use of the actual settler, and not to be granted as subsidies. To hold such corporations to a strict accountability, and when the terms of the grant have not been complied with, to reclaim such lands as having been forfeited, and as having reverted to the Government.

IV. By opening new fields for labor in the construction of works of National importance, either directly by the Government itself, or by rendering assistance; in no case to be in the form of subsidies, but all outlays of the Government to be adequately secured.

V. By encouraging our ship-building interests and the carrying of American products in American ships, and to render such aid, under proper guarantees against frauds, as will enable American steamships to compete with foreign ones.

VI. To afford a safe depository for money, and to protect the people against the fraud and loss occasioned by savings banks and trust companies. A postal depository system should be established, from which, upon money being deposited, certificates of deposit bearing a low rate of interest should be issued, which certificates should be payable on demand in full legal-tender Government money.

Resolved, That we demand the repeal by the State Government of all charters and special privileges inconsistent with the present Constitution of the State, the damage, if any, when judicially ascertained, to be paid by the State.

Resolved, That we demand the passage and enforcement of such laws as will prevent all combinations, discriminations, or granting of rebates by transportation companies, and compelling the common carrier to furnish the same facilities and perform the same service for the same price to all men.

Resolved, That we demand the immediate repeal of the Resumption Act of 1875.

Resolved, That we demand an equal and just taxation of all property whatsoever, except that used by the Federal Government and used or held for Government purposes.

Resolved, That we demand the payment of Government bonds according to the original contract, in the lawful money of the Nation.

Resolved, That to significantly designate our State organization, designed to secure financial and labor reform, we adopt the name of National Greenback-Labor Party of Pennsylvania.

The following resolution was also adopted, and ordered to be inserted in the platform:

Whereas, The struggles of seven centuries for civil liberty have, in this country, culminated in securing to all an equal right to the ballot; and,

Whereas, We believe the intelligent and honest exercise of this privilege, judiciously directed to the finances of the country, will secure general prosperity, through a more equitable distribution of the products of labor; therefore,

Resolved, That this convention condemns all lawlessness, violence or disorder to accomplish its ends, believing that the happiness of the whole people can only be permanently secured through the ballot.

A CARD.

RALEIGH, N. C., May 11th, 1878.

To the Editor of the News:

I enclose communication "To the Public" of a personal nature, which you will please publish in the NEWS.

And oblige, C. D. RICE.

To the Public.

On Monday night, last, Mr. Geo. C. Jordan informed me that he heard that Mr. P. M. Hale had been presented with a board bill by Jesse C. Jacocks, proprietor of the Goode House, Norfolk, Va., against the *Observer* newspaper, which board bill had been made by me, and by my direction charged to the *Observer*.

This was the first time I heard of the matter. From other sources I learned that Mr. Hale had circulated the report freely at the Yarborough House and on the streets.

About 10 o'clock, Monday night, I called to see Mr. Hale, at his office, and addressing him in a courteous manner, said: "Good evening, Mr. Hale;" He replied, "good evening, sir" Mr. Hale was occupied at the time I saluted him; after he had finished the business in which he was engaged, I told him I had called to ask him about the board bill charged to the *Observer* by Mr. Jacocks of the Goode House, alleging that I had authorized it. He replied, "that such a bill had been presented to him; that he (Mr. Hale), had written to Mr. Jacocks, that it must be a mistake; that I was not employed by the *Observer*, but by another paper; that Mr. Jacocks replied that it was not a mistake; that I had made the bill, and that I had directed it to be charged to the *Observer*." Mr. Hale further stated that he believed I had done so; I asked him to show me the bill and letter of Mr. Jacocks, which he declined to do; I turned to leave the office, and as I reached the door Mr. Hale said, "Dr. Rice, I would have told you of this matter, but you have been talking about me all over the country; you can do this as much as you please; but I do not intend to pay your hotel bills." I turned around, approached Mr. Hale and said, "I am responsible for what I say," and left the office.

On Tuesday I took the train for Norfolk to investigate the matter, and found that the misunderstanding grew out of a simple mistake on the part of the clerk of the hotel, in having charged the board bill to the *Observer* instead of to the NEWS, as he should have done, which error he acknowledges in his own hand on the transcripts from the Hotel Ledger, accompanying Mr. Jacocks' letter to myself, which letter, together with a copy of one from Messrs. Hale & Saunders, are published below.

C. D. RICE.

[COPY.]

"RALEIGH OBSERVER OFFICE,
Raleigh, April 29, 1878.

Mr. J. C. Jacocks, Norfolk, Va:

DEAR SIR:—In statement of our account, given Gen L. S Baker, you have us charged with 7½ days board for 'C. D. Rice,' $14.50; we don't understand it. C. D. Rice is not in our employment, and never has been—please let us know what it means.

(Signed,) Yours truly,
HALE & SAUNDERS,
per T."

The above is a correct copy of a letter received from Hale & Saunders, April 29th, 1878.

JESSE C. JACOCKS.

[COPY.]

GOODE HOUSE,
Corner Commerce and Main Streets,
Jesse C. Jacocks, Proprietor,
Norfolk, Va., May 8, 1878.

Dr. C. D. Rice:

DEAR SIR:—It having been shown me that your board bill was charged to the *Observer* instead of the Raleigh NEWS, as it should have been, I will tell you how it came to be done. When you first came to my house, W. S. Whedbee was my Clerk, and your bill was charged to the NEWS. The second time I had changed Clerks, and Mr. Whitehead, (my present Clerk) asked me after you left, if you did not represent a Raleigh paper, and being told such was the fact, he turned to my Ledger and charged your bill by mistake to the *Observer*.

I have known you as the NEWS Agent ever since I opened my house last September, and am very sorry the mistake was made in sending the bill to the wrong paper.

The correction has been made on my Ledger, as will more fully appear from transcripts enclosed, and I trust you will hold me excused for any inconvenience or misunderstanding which it may have occasioned you.

I am very truly,
JESSE C. JACOCKS.

Accepting a Reduction.

By Cable to the News.

LONDON, May 11.—The dispute in Macclesfield cotton trade has ended, by the hands agreeing to accept five per cent. reduction, and working four days a week.

The "Baby's Best Friend" is Dr. Bull's Baby Syrup, since it maintains the Baby's health by keeping it free from Colic, Diarrhœa, etc. Price 25 cents per bottle.

ORANGE COUNTY.

The Primary Election Project---Independents---Campaign Tactics---Assaulting their Leaders.

Correspondence of the News.

You have seen from our county papers that the primary election resolutions met with small favor with our Executive Committee; and this is what every one expected, the mover of the plan himself not excepted. But it has served his purpose, and Orange is again to be afflicted with independent candidates,—perhaps a whole ticket.

INDEPENDENT CANDIDATES.

The writer of this remembers, when quite a boy, hearing a speech of Roger A. Pryor, in which he said an independent candidate was not one who was dependent upon nobody, but one upon whom nobody could depend; and this little quif, though then merely a smart play upon words, has lost none of its truth with the lapse of time. How long ere the people shall learn to put a true estimate upon such men? How long before they shall discover the very small difference between the expressed Republican and the Independent Democrat? Independent indeed! Why of all men he is the most dependent. A disorganized party, a Radical affiliation, and the mischievous boon of personal popularity, constitute the sum of his dependencies.

IS THERE DANGER OF DISRUPTION?

If it be true that there is danger of a partial disruption of the party by the innovation of the primary election scheme, it only goes to confirm that old Thomas Jefferson, with all his greatness, never gave speech to a greater thought than "the price of liberty is eternal vigilance." The Democratic party stands to-day the custodian of that liberty, and if it would perpetuate it, let it look well to the portcullis, the drawbridge and the moat. Let no one enter the councils with specious plans of defence until he has won his spurs. Give no one a charge who has not first handled a pike or manned a culverin. And most of all, beware of him who, reeking with the slaughter of his countrymen, and (as the English said of the Bruce after the battle of Falkirk) having gorged himself on his own blood, comes in and asks for high honors at their hands. History gives no record of the stronger power coming to grief when they rightly estimated the strength of the adversary; and herein lies our most imminent peril now.

CAMPAIGN TACTICS.

If it were given me to order the campaign and tactics of the Democracy for the elections of seventy-eight, I would draw for a type the English squares, the Iron Duke marshalled around him at La Haye—Saintee. By their firmness, through discipline and devotion, they there saved Europe a convulsion, that would have shaken the recent establishment of things to the core, and sent war and waste over the entire theatre of recent desolation. I would bring forth the old standard under which they achieved the liberties of their country, inscribe thereon the victories they won, bid them take them, call up all the fond recollections incident thereto, and renew the fight. Like Wellington's squares, offering no salient to the enemy, but patiently await his coming and then overwhelm him with irretrievable disaster.

THE ASSAULTS UPON OUR OWN LEADERS.

If thus Democrats who are engaged in the ill-timed attacks upon some of the trusted and leading men of the party could be induced to fire towards the enemy, they would save the people some uneasiness and themselves much ridiculous ostentation. If they could only be persuaded, how unfortunate indeed the rank and file of the Democratic party would be in having no juster exponent of popular sentiment and party zeal, they would cease their indecent assaults and puerile attempts at forestalling, and patiently await the expression of those they are itching so badly to instruct.

THE GOLDSBORO INDEPENDENTS.

They Appeal to the Jury of the Public.

Correspondence of the News.

GOLDSBORO, N. C., May 8, 1878.

Your paper being widely read in this section, and being shut out from the columns of our town paper, we ask room for the following remarks, not in vindication of our action, but that we may be set right among our friends who have no means of knowing the true state of the affair: The *Messenger*, in an extra, published May 4th, and again in its issue of the 6th, attempts to read us out of the Democratic party, to hold us up to the public gaze as traitors and disorganizers, the dupes of Grant, Smith, Humphrey & Co. We do not deny the editor of the *Messenger* the right to use every honest effort to maintain the unity of the Democratic party, (our action had that very object in view) but to cast reflections upon us, and our friends, who comprise some of our best citizens, and to write us down as Radicals and friends of Radicalism, is an outrage to which we cannot submit. The facts are as follows: We sought no nomination at the Convention, and found out as soon as it met that we need seek none for our friends, a ticket having already been agreed on, pledged to a certain party, hence the folly of voting for candidates. The convention amounted to a farce, and the feeling of resentment was so strong that we were asked to allow our names to be used as Independent Democrats, opposed to ring nominations, not as was proclaimed by the Radicals, but by as good Democrats as exist. We were called on in an Extra to withdraw, that we were disorganizers, &c, &c. This Extra has done more to benefit the Radicals than all the Independents in the field, as to denounce us as Radicals is to call radical every man who thinks that nominations ought to be made *by the people*, and not in the back room of an office. Some of us are grey headed in the cause of Democracy, never voted any other ticket, and in a close county like this it is a dangerous thing, politically, to call every man a Radical who objects to the nominations being made before the conventions of the people meet. We pay taxes, and the interest of good government is our interest. We would not act so as to injure ourselves. To brand the assertion that we are or have been in the slightest degree favorable to Radicalism as false, is the object of this letter. Thankful for space, &c., we are yours truly,

J. J. BAKER,
R. E. JONES,
W. S. KEATON.

The last heard of the Iowa editorial excursion it was at Hot Springs, waiting for "remittances from home."

DAILY NEWS

SUNDAY ....MAY 12, 1878

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

THE DAILY.

One year, by mail	$5.00
Six months	3.00
Three months	1.50
One month	50

The DAILY NEWS is served by faithful and reliable carriers to all parts of the city for 12½ cents per week. Persons desiring to have the paper left at their residence will please call or send address to the office, No. 6 Martin Street.

WITH the people it is not so much who or which, as what.

AND the people rave and rant for the more practical in politics.

THE spirit of the commune is taking with fearful fury throughout the North and Northwest.

THERE is not much apprehension of danger from communism at the South. Society here is too well regulated, and the people too greatly attached to law and order, and have too high respect for the rights of each other, for the growth of communism.

FROM all portions of the State comes the gratifying intelligence of unprecedentedly fine crops, the only drawback to the farmers now being that the crops grow faster than they can work them. They will likely be "smartly in the grass" before the Summer is over.

THE people must be heard. To the end that their grievances, real or imaginary, may be properly set before the public, a "complaint column" has been opened in the NEWS, somewhat in imitation of the "growlery" in Bleak House. Those who desire to growl, can now growl to their heart's content; but they must growl respectfully, and briefly.

THERE used to be a current saying among the subordinate, and even veteran officers, of the English Army, that, "a winter in the Royal Guards is better than a campaign on the Peninsular." This was simply significant of the idea that the better success and greater promotion may be accelerated by basking in the sunshine of royalty. It is always well to catch the breezes of aristocracy. Kissing goes much by favor. The assertion of superiority is frequently accepted as evidence of transcendent merit

IT was related of a miner, who had come down to San Francisco, having neither washed nor dressed for nine years, that, on elevating his feet to the top of the table, and receiving the cheese and beer he had called for in a saloon, he straightway threw away the cheese with the remark that "it had no smell to it." Quoth the indignant landlord, "take down your feet, and give the cheese a chance." Suppose some of the place hunters, having had there say, now take their feet off the political table and give somebody else a chance.

WHEN the civil rights bill was under discussion something was said about "necessary provision for the colored man." When the bill finally passed, the question came, "whar ar de prowissions?" In all this discussion about place and power, the people want to know where is their part. Has there been reduction of tax or tariff? Is there more or better currency? What of general prosperity? How about wages? What concerning the price of field products? Where are the farmers? Is there likely to be any more money in the country? Do you know of anybody that wants to hire? What are we to do for something to eat? Has the wages of Senators and Congressmen been brought down?

Southern Baptist Convention.

The Southern Baptist Convention met in session at Nashville, Tennessee, on Friday. Rev. J. P. Boyce, of South Carolina, was chosen President; Col. Tenry, of Richmond, and Dr. Dobbs, of Kentucky, Secretaries. Full committees were appointed. Rev. S. Curry, of Richmond, had been appointed to deliver the introductory sermon, but being absent in Europe, that duty devolved on Rev. B. H. Carroll, of Texas, alternate, who delivered before an immense audience a masterly discourse. Three hundred and fifty delegates were present the first day, and many visitors, including some Northern brethren.

This is perhaps one of the most important church meeting of the Baptists ever held in the South, and its proceedings will be watched with interest by the great membership and numerous friends of that powerful body of christians.

The Situations North and South

In his State bank communication to the NEWS, Mr. Allen says:

It may be asked, why cannot national banks afford the needed relief? We reply, a national bank with one hundred thousand dollars capital (currency taken from a community and locked up in bonds) can only issue ninety thousand dollars in bills, while a State bank with a capital of one hundred thousand dollars can safely issue two hundred thousand dollars of bank notes that will be fully as good for home circulation, and as safe for the community as gold, silver or greenbacks, and could be loaned at a less rate of interest. The condition of the South is entirely different from that existing at the North. In the one case no bank capital was destroyed by the war. Property was preserved intact, the entire war debt was capitalized, and now forms the wealth and currency of that section, giving to the North ample ability to employ labor and to develop every industry. While at the South all bank capital, and even bank notes were destroyed; personal property was burnt or used up by the necessities of the war, and the entire war debt rendered worthless, making capital so scarce that valuable farms are growing up in bushes, water-falls are wasting their power, laborers are idle, and productions of every kind are far less than they should be.

The situations North and South are here admirably stated. The conditions affecting the South are well drawn. The matter presents itself for earnest public consideration.

State Banks.

North Carolina must return to her old policy of State banking before there can be any perceptible improvement or permanent prosperity among her people. The propositions laid down by George Allen, Esq., in the NEWS of yesterday, on this subject are correct and cannot be controverted, but the fullest discussion of this matter, *pro* and *con*, is invited in these columns, and it is hoped that the best financial thinkers in the State will consent to participate therein.

Objections hitherto made against returning to our old system of State banking have been confined to the point of inadequate protection afforded the note-holder, as was demonstrated by the disaster that overtook all banking capital and everything else during the late war and at its close.

These objections are pertinent but not fatal to the project. The State would not charter a bank to issue notes, in the light of past experiences, without stipulating for the most absolute security to the holders of its notes; and surely no association of gentlemen would undertake a banking business in this day of business prudence without demonstrating their liability beyond possibility or peradventure, practically speaking; for it scarcely need be suggested that no people, so prudent and intelligent in business matters as the majority of ours, would give currency to any bank note without the most ample guarantees of the ability of its issuer to redeem it.

It is, therefore, hardly worth while to weigh the "wild-cat" objection in considering the State banking question.

Attention may be more practically directed to the necessity for the State banking system, and the benefits that would accrue to the people therefrom. The banking capital at work within our borders, as has already been shown, and long felt, is most ridiculously small, not exceeding perhaps two and a half millions, and the volume of currency employed in the State has been daily growing less under the contraction policy of national finance.

It requires no argument to demonstrate that State banks would develop enterprise, stimulate manufacturing, and in every sense tend to revive the general prosperity of the people. For want of just precisely the facilities that State banks of issue would afford, our people have been crippled in all their efforts to restore their fortunes, and repair the damages of the war. For want of these the farmers were unable to obtain money wherewith to conduct their farming operations at a rate of interest that any legitimate business in the world could live under; they have had recourse to the merchants who advanced supplies, and have often paid the equivalent of a hundred per cent. per annum, for the accommodation. And every department of business has been confronted by the same high rate of interest—dear and difficult, as well as ruinous, accommodation.

There has been too high a premium put upon money, and too little upon enterprise, brains and industry. The sweat of a dollar has been esteemed more sacred than the sweat of a man. An idiot with a bank account in the hands of his guardian was of higher consideration and merit than the penniless proprietor of brains and skill. These things will not do. Such a state of affairs cannot long exist in any country. We already see what it has led to here, and throughout the republic.

Repeal of the Bankrupt Law.

Below is found the full text of the act repealing the bankrupt law, telegraphed to the News on Friday, but omitted from the dispatches of that day. It will now behoove every one desiring relief under this law to at once take advantage of its provisions.

Some modification may have been necessary, but the utter repeal of the law was unwise legislation. A manifest necessity existed for it when it passed, and the necessity is as great now as then, the general condition of the country is infinitely worse. At a time when the oldest and greatest houses of the country are daily failing, and must continue to fail, until, by a change of financial policy, the government permits the revival of business and the restoration of prosperity, repeal of the debtor relief law is absured.

What we want is a perpetual bankrupt law. From time to time we have had several, and soon another will be enacted. The sooner after the date of the repeal of the present one the better. It is a measure of relief the American people must have. The following is the act of repeal:

That the bankrupt law approved March 2, 1867, title 61, Revised Statutes, and an act entitled an act to amend and supplement an act entitled act to establish a uniform system of bankruptcy throughout the United States, approved March 2, 1867, and for other purposes, approved June 12, 1874, and all acts and amendments supplementary thereto, or in explanation thereof, be and the same are hereby repealed; *Provided, however*, That such repeal shall in no manner invalidate or effect any case in bankruptcy, instituted or pending in any court prior to the day when this act shall take effect. But as to all such pending cases, and all future proceedings therein, and in respect to all pains, penalties and forfeitures which shall have been incurred under any of said acts prior to the day when this act takes effect, or may be thereafter incurred under any of those provisions of any of said acts which for the purposes named in this act are kept in force; and all penal actions and criminal proceedings for a violation of any of said acts, whether then pending or thereafter instituted, and in respect of all rights of debtors and creditors, (except the right of commencing original proceedings in bankruptcy) and all rights of, and suits by or against assignees, under any or all of said acts, in any matter or case which shall have arisen prior to the day when this act takes effect, (which shall be on the first day of September, A. D., 1878) or in any matter or case which shall arise after this act takes effect, in respect of any matter of bankruptcy authorized by this act, to be proceeded with after said last named day, the acts hereby repealed shall continue in full force and effect, until the same shall be fully disposed of, in the same mannner as if said acts had not been repealed. "The bill goes back to the House for concurrence and amendment.

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Shafting, Pulleys, Boxes and other machinery.
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Ithica Horse Rake.

The very best Rake used, gives universal satisfaction.

Geiser Seperators and Cleaners with or without horse powers. From present prospect it would seem impossible to save the growing crop without the help of these celebrated implements. Send in orders in time to secure them as the run upon the manufacturers will be very great this year, and now is the time.

may 8-2w JAMES M. TOWLES, Agent.

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THE UNEQUALLED JAS. LEFFEL DOUBLE
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STEAM ENGINES, STEAM BOILERS.
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DESSERT FRUITS,

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Cut Loaf, Crushed, Granulated, Powdered and Standard "A" and yellow Sugars very low.

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50 Sacks Family Flour,

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1 Car N. C. Hay and

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feb 16-d6m

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ap 18-tf

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jan 2 d12m

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ap 23-Dtf

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ap 25-tf W. C. McMACKIN.

NICE HOME-MADE LARD IN SMALL Packages to suit Families at
F. C. CHRISTOPHERS & CO'S.,
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The official organ of the Department of Agriculture. ap 1tf

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150 Barrels Flour,
All grades, prices lower than ever. Retail good flour at 4c., at
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F. C. CHRISTOPHERS & CO'S.,
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TOBACCO! TOBACCO!!
75 BOXES ALL GRADES. CALL AND try it at
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Why our trade is constantly increasing in these hard times is that we always keep a full and complete stock of

Everything in the Grocery Line.

We keep the Best Goods, and sell them for a small profit.

We deliver goods promptly in any part of the city, and guarantee the quality and price of everything we sell.

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We pay special attention to
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seldom lose a customer, and make a good many new ones

We are now receiving the
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A BEAUTIFUL STOCK.

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NOW IS THE TIME
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1 CAR LOAD CHOICE TIMOTHY HAY,
2 " " N. C., HAY,
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The above can be had at very low figures for CASH.

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FODDER! FODDER!!
A good article just received by
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mar 13 tf

Seed Oats!
Another arrival of splendid Seed Oats, low for cash at
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Hay! Hay!!
Several carloads prime Hay, native and foreign, just received at
mar 13-tf GATTIS, JONES & ELLIS

FOR BOLTED CORN MEAL, FLOUR,
Or any kind of Grain or Forage, call on
GATTIS, JONES & ELLIS,
feb 10-3m 53 Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N. C

BALTIMORE.

JENNINGS' EAU DENTIFRICE, an elegant, safe and efficient MOUTH WASH, for cleansing, beautifying and preserving the Teeth and Gums, and imparting an agreeable odor to the breath For sale at the principal drug stores.
Prepared by N. HYNSONN & JENNINGS CO., No 9 North Charles Street, Baltimore
s p 2 dawly

BALTIMORE BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

FERTILIZERS.
Baker, R. J. & Co. Pure Ground Bone and Chemicals for Fertilizers. 36 & 38 S. Charles Street.
Piedmont Guano & Man. Co. 84 South Street
Rasin, R. W. L. & Co. 32 South Street, Chemical Fertilizer Manufacturers.
Rhodes & Co., 80 South Street.
may 27-dawly

WIRE RAILING & ORNAMENTAL WORKS.

DUFUR & CO.,
NO. 36 N. HOWARD ST., BALTIMORE, MD.
Wire Railings for Cemeteries, Balconies &c., Sieves, Fenders, Cages, Sand and Coal Screens Woven Wire, &c.
Also, Iron Bedsteads, Chairs, Settees, &c.
Jan 31-d&wlm

LAGER BEER

I respectfully call the attention of my friends, patrons and the public generally in the south to
MY NEW, UNADULTERATED AND HEALTHY LAGER,
brewed purely of malt and hops, after the Vienna method and expressly for export.
JACOB SEEGER,
21 German street, Baltimore, Md
Jan 31-d1y

MISCELLANEOUS.

HORSES, CARRIAGES, BUGGIES.
The Public
Can always find first-class conveyances, whether for pleasure or business, at our Livery rooms. We have the largest and most complete establishment in the State. Horses, mules, carriages, buggies, &c., always on hand for sale, hire or exchange.
G. W. WYNNE & CO.
sel5dtf

Wood. Cheaper than Ever.
I have one lot of 300 Cords splendid Wood that I want to move, other than haul it twice and to keep pace with those selling Consigned Wood. I will for the next 10 days deliver it at $3.00 per Cord, Cash in advance or on delivery Field pine $2.50 per Cord.
mar 13-tf J. A JONES

GREGORY HOUSE.
GOLDSBORO, N. C.
House new and elegantly furnished. Accommodations best in the city. Every room has a large door window. No skylights. No other building within 50 feet to obstruct light and air. In the centre of business, being on the corner of two of the leading streets of the city. Railroad Ticket Office, Telegraph office, and Post Office located in the building. The Gregory House is the only first-class house in the city.
GREGORY & FREEMAN,
may 5-tf

European Tour.
Including a visit to
THE GREAT PARIS EXPOSITION.
Party leaves New York June 20th.
For circulars containing full particulars address, without delay,
Z. D. HODGES,
my 8-tf Monroe, N. C.

$66 a week in your own town. $5 Outfit free. No risk. Reader if you want a business at which persons of either sex can make great pay all the time they work, write for particulars to H. HALLETT & CO., Portland, Maine.
mar 28-d1y&w-w

BEST business one can engage in. $5 to $20 per day made by any worker of either sex, right in their own localities. Particulars and sample worth $5 free. Improve your spare time at this business. Address STINSON & Co., Portland, Maine.

VALLEY WHISKEY.

R. F. Jones & Co.,
RALEIGH, N. C.
AGENTS FOR
TOM COOPER'S
Laurel Valley
CENTENNIAL OLD RYE
—AND—
WHEAT WHISKEY,
a large lot
ALWAYS ON HAND FROM TWO TO FOUR YEARS OLD.
universally acknowledged to be
THE FINEST WHISKY MADE
IN THE SOUTH. PERSONS WISHING
Strictly Pure Spirits
FOR MEDICAL AND OTHER UPROSES
can get any size package
From 3 to 50 Gallons,
By addressing T. N. COOPER, Eagle Mills P. O. Iredell county, N. C.
Sold by A. W. FRAPS, Raleigh, N. C.
jan 19-1y T. N. COOPER

MISCELLANEOUS.

KELVYN NURSERY,
PITTSBORO, N. C.
ORNAMENTAL PLANTING.
Citizens of Raleigh, or of other points, desiring to improve their grounds during the winter and spring, are invited to correspond with the subscriber. He offers a very large stock of Ornamental Evergreens, Trees, Roses, Shrubs, Bulbs, including many hundred varieties. The stock being very heavy in amount will be offered very low during the present (seventh) year of the Nursery. A bills of $5 and upward will be delivered free of express in Raleigh. Send for catalogue. Plans of improvements carefully prepared. The subscriber may be personally consulted in Raleigh, if notified by postal card. It is believed that the present stock is not excelled anywhere. Dutch Bulbs, Flower seeds and small plants mailed promptly. Fine list of imported Hyacinths, Tulips, &c., now in hand.
dec 29-tf C. B. DENSON, Pittsboro, N. C.

TO ALL WHO RIDE.

Top Buggies, Open Buggies, Platform Spring Wagons and Carriages, Road and Farm Wagons.
ap 25-tf W. C. McMACKIN.

HAPPY RELIEF.

To all suffering from chronic diseases of all kinds. Confidential consultation invited personally or by mail. New method of treatment. New and reliable remedies. Book and circulars sent free in sealed envelopes, address Howard Association, 419, N. Ninth st., Philadelphia, Pa., an institution having a high reputation for honorable conduct and professionable skill. may1sdly

Geo. Zeigler,
Manufacturer of Cigars and Dealer in Smoking and Chewing Tobacco, Pipes, &c. Always keeps on hand a good assortment of fine cigars and smokers articles, in fact everything kept in a first class Cigar store. The best 5c. cigars in the city. Factory and store 1 door north of the Yarborough, Raleigh, N. C.
ap 28-d m GEO. ZEIGLER.

SCROFULA.

The most remarkable cures of SCROFULA have been and are now being made by the use of MRS. J. E. PERSON'S REMEDY for that disease. Cure Certain, Speedy and Permanent. For personal reliability refers by permission to the Rt. Rev. Thos Atkinson, D. D., of N. Carolina, Geo. A. Foote, M. D., Wm. Cox, and Hons. J. J. Davis and C. M. Cooke, of Franklin Co. For certificates of cures, circulars, terms, &c., enclose stamp to MRS. JOE PERSON,
mar 19-tf Franklinton, N. C.

CIGARS.
All Havana, 5c. The best fine 5c Cigars in the city. Close figures to the trade.
W. C. & A. B. STRONACH.

PORTSMOUTH, VA.

J. & E. MAHONEY,
Rectifiers and Wholesale Dealers in
Foreign and Domestic Liquors,
AND MOST CELEBRATED BRANDS OF
PURE RYE AND BOURBON WHISKEYS
No. 11 High Street,
Portsmouth, Virginia.
J. & E. Mahoney handle at all times from three to four thousand barrels of the finest imported Whiskies. Wines, Gins, &c.
feb 26-d6m

DAILY NEWS.

SUNDAY, ... MAY 12, 1878.

NOTICE TO SUBSCRIBERS.

Each subscriber will see plainly printed on the yellow label on wrapper his name as printed, the date when his subscription will expire. Subscribers desiring to renew will do so in time and avoid losing any copy of their paper. Any subscriber failing to receive a copy of this paper will confer a favor by notifying at this office.

RATES OF ADVERTISING.

Ten lines of solid Nonpariel to constitute a Square. Per Square (ten lines nonpariel) first insertion $1.00, each subsequent insertion 50 cents.

Local notices 20 cents per line each insertion.

No advertisement inserted for less than $1.00.

Contracts for advertisements for any space or time can be made at the NEWS counting-room.

CONTRACTORS will positively not be allowed to exceed their space, or advertise other than their legitimate business except by paying specially for the same

Notice to Correspondents.

☞All communications should be addressed simply, "THE NEWS, Raleigh, N. C."

☞Rejected articles will not be returned to writers unless specially requested.

☞The Editor of the NEWS is not responsible for the views and opinions expressed by correspondents.

☞Correspondents are requested to be as brief as the nature of the subject upon which they write will admit.

☞The names of correspondents are required in every instance for the private information of the editor, as a guarantee of good faith.

☞Anonymous communications will invariably be consigned to the waste-basket, without notice.

☞Correspondents are requested to write only on one side of the sheet; otherwise great inconvenience is cause to the printer.

STATE NEWS.

The young ladies and gentlemen of Concord have organized an archery club.

Mr. R. C. Cook, a prominent citizen of Concord, died Monday night.

The Hendersonville Courier says the Spartanburg and Asheville Railroad approaches Pace's Gap slowly.

Chapel Hill Ledger: Maj. Robt. Bingham has offered a medal to the applicant who shall stand the best examination on entering, on Latin, Greek, Mathematics and English. These examinations occur June 3rd and 4th.

Roanoke News: On the edge of Weldon there is an old, ragged cylinder of sheet iron. This old sheet iron was once the smoke stack of the iron clad Confederate ram, the Albemarle, and these holes were made by the shot of the blockading squadron off Plymouth.

Concord *Sun*: Bishop Hood, in his remarks at the colored entertainment Thursday night, stated that at the last meeting of the Conference, a committee was appointed to secure a location for the erection of a State College for their church, and that the committee had selected this town as the place. Operations will be begun this summer and as the enterprise has the support of the whole colored church of the State, a building requisite to the needs of such an institution may be expected. The college will be called the Zion Wesley Institution.

Chowan *Gazette*: On Thursday night, 2nd inst near Windsor, the wife and two children of Mr. Charles L. Keeter were burned to death. The origin of the fire is still an uncertainty. It was discovered by a gentleman sleeping in one of the upper rooms, who being awakened by the smoke, broke into Mrs. K's room just in time to save one of her children. He could have saved her, had she obeyed his commands and left the house; but 'maternal affection was predominant and rather than live without her child, she rushed into another room after him and was never seen again.

Politics on the Albemarle.

Elizabeth City Carolinian.

The friends of Major Yeates claim that he has the under hold in the Congressional race—that he will surely be nominated at the Democratic Convention. We rather incline to the opinion that they have good grounds for their belief. But their man has competitors who are dangerous men to fool with—men who, like the busy bee, are "improving the shining hours." Two of them at least have been in diligent training for the final struggle for some time.

The Common Enemy.

In order to make head away against the common enemy, Disease, it is necessary to oppose him with persistence. It very frequently happens that a remedy perfectly adequate to the necessities of the case, if persisted in, is condemned and forever laid aside because a few doses of it do not cure a malady, how unreasonable and unjust would such a judgment be regarding Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, one of the most popular and highly sanctioned medicines of the day, a potent invigorant and an invariably successful remedy for constipation, dyspepsia, liver complaint, incipient rheumatism and gout, inactivity and weakness of the kidneys and bladder, and for the infirmities incident to the decline of life. Nor is it better established than the above, yet in order to experience its truth those afflicted with obstinate forms of disease should give this benignant curative a patient trial. If they do, they may rely upon decisive curative results.

may9-6t

Wallack's Orchestra.

The orchestra of Wallack's Theatre, New York, is famous for its extraordinary precision. This is due entirely to Thomas Baker, an Englishman, who has conducted it for years. Mr. Baker used to suffer terribly from rheumatism, but now is as supple and nimble as a schoolboy. He ascribes his freedom, as he ought, to Giles' Liniment Iodide Ammonia.

Sold by all druggists. Send for pamphlet.

DR. GILES,
451 Sixth Avenue, N. Y.

Trial size 25 cents. may9-6t

A CARD.

To all who are suffering from the errors and indiscretions of youth, nervous weakness, early decay, loss of manhood, &c., I will send a receipt that will cure you, free of charge. This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America. Send a self-addressed envelope to the Rev. JOSEPH T. INMAN, Station D, Bible House, New York City. oct2dawly

Mothers, Mothers, Mothers.

Don't fail to procure Mrs. Winslow's Soothing syrup for all diseases of teething in children. It relieves the child from pain, cures wind colic, regulates the bowels, and, by giving relief and health to the child, gives rest to the mother.

mar 1-dawly

Highest Prize Port Wine.

The best Wine in the country, that took the highest premium at the Centennial, is Speer's Port Grape Wine, which has become so celebrated. The Wine and his P. J. Brandy are now being used by physicians everywhere, who rely upon them as being the purest and best sold by Druggists.

may9 6t

Grape Wine for Communion.

The superior quality and entire purity of Speer's Port Grape Wine, of New Jersey, and the testimonials physicians have had by its use has induced them to write about it, and caused hundreds of others to prescribe it in their practice as the best and most reliable wine to be had. It is held in great favor for evening parties, and for communion purposes. may7t

Dr Wm. F. Steuart, Marine Hospital, Port of Baltimore: "I take pleasure in recommending Colden's Liebig's Liquid Extract of beef as a most excellent tonic and invigorator of the system. I have tested it with universal success."

may9 2w WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD.

Happy tidings for nervous sufferers, and those who have been dosed, drugged, and quacked. Pulvermacher's electric belts effectually cure premature debility, weakness, and decay. Book and Journal, with information worth thousands, mailed free. Address PULVERMACHER GALVANIC CO. Cincinnati, O.

no 18deodawly

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Examine Our

et Gaiters,

HELLER BROS

xamine our

$2 Ladies Kid Button Boots.

Examine our

50 ct. Slippers

HELLER BROS

Examine our

$1 Gaiters,

HELLER BROS.

Examine our

$1 50 Gents Gaiters,

HELLER BROS,

Examine our

$2 Gents Low Boxtoe Ties,

HELLER BROS.

Examine our

$1 75 Gents Lasting Prince Alberts,

HELLER BROS.

Examine our

$2 Ladies Kid Button Boots,

HELLER BROS.

Examine our fine quality hand Sewed Gents Gaiters and Prince Alberts,

Just opened,

HELLER BROS.

ap 21-dawSm

RICHMOND, VA.

ENGINES FOR SALE.

BOILERS AND MACHINERY

NEW AND SECOND HAND

Lanes' Patent Saw-Mills & Set works,

PORTABLE GRIST MILLS,

PLANING MACHINES,

STEAM PUMPS,

BOILER FEEDERS, &c.

Mill Gearing and furnishing a specialty. ☞Send for circulars and descriptive price list of second hand machinery and names of our patrons.

GRAHAM & HUNTER,
Richmond, Va.

Dec dawtf

FANCY GROCERIES,

GREAT REDUCTION

IN PRICE OF

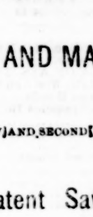
LEA & PERRINS,

CELEBRATED

PRONOUNCED BY CONNOISSEURS TO BE THE

"ONLY GOOD SAUCE,"

And applicable to EVERY VARIETY OF DISH.



EXTRACT of a LETTER from a MEDICAL GENTLEMAN at Madras to his brother at WORCESTER, May, 1851.

"Tell LEA & PERRINS that their Sauce is highly esteemed in India and is, in my opinion, the most palatable as well as the most wholesome Sauce that is made."

WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE

THUS GIVING THE CONSUMER NOT ONLY THE BEST, BUT THE MOST ECONOMICAL SAUCE.

Lea & Perrins

Signature on every bottle.

JOHN DUNCAN'S SONS,

29 Murray St. and 1 Union Square, New York

dec 29-1awly

SUMMER RESORTS.

SPARKLING CATAWBA SPRINGS,

Catawba County, N. C.

THIS desirable watering place will be open for select visitors 20th May, 1878. The Springs are situated near Hickory Station, on the Western North Carolina Railroad.

The bracing mountain atmosphere, with the health restoring properties of their waters, renders these Springs a most desirable resort for invalids and pleasure seekers.

The mineral waters embrace blue and White sulphur and chalybeate. It has been a and most extensively fitted up watering place in the State, and can accommodate three hundred persons.

A good Band of Music will remain at the Springs during the season, and all the facilities afforded for amusements usually found at first-class watering places will be offered to visitors. A good supply of ice constantly on hand.

Conveyances will meet the trains daily at Hickory Station, to convey visitors to the Springs

Board: $35 per month of 28 days; $12 per week; $2 per day. Half price for children and colored servants, and liberal deduction for families.

DR. E. O. ELLIOTT.
Owner and Proprietor.

may9-eod

THE ATLANTIC HOTEL,

Beaufort, N. C.

A FIRST CLASS SEA-SIDE RESORT!

Open from June 1st to October 1st.

Will be Managed by the Undersigned for the Seasons of 1878 and 1879.

This Building lies directly over the water, the tide ebbing and flowing daily beneath it. It has great ventilation, and is now the only First Class Sea-Side Resort in North Carolina.

The table will be supplied with every luxury and substantial that can be procured from land and water.

There is an excellent Saloon connected with the Hotel, where the very best wines, liquors and cigars may be had at all hours.

TERMS OF BOARD—$2.50 per Day, Children and servants half price.

Special contracts with Excursionist and parties wishing to remain longer than one week.

DR. G. K. BAGBY,
Proprietor.

may 1-d3m

Office For Sale.

Situated near the centre of the City. Apply to JAMES M. TOWLES.

my 4-2w

RICHMOND, VA.

LEE'S PREPARED AGRICULTURAL LIME.

To The Cotton Growers of North Carolina.

The Commissioner of Agriculture having decided that I cannot have an Agency in your State for the sale of this cheap and valuable fertilizer, without paying a tax of $ 00—which I cannot do without materially advancing the price, I solicit your orders for it, which will be promptly filled on the following terms on board cars in Richmond:

$12 Per Ton Cash, or $15 Per

TON for an approved acceptance on Raleigh, Charlotte, Wilmington, Petersburg, Norfolk, or Richmond, payable on the 1st of November next, or 18 months from date.

I respectfully refer you to Messrs. J. J. Thomas, Raleigh; J. W. O'Neil, Clayton and others who sold it last spring, and to the various farmers who used it, who say it makes as much cotton as fertilizers costing 3 or 4 times as much. Address,

A. S. LEE,
108, Virginia Street,
Richmond, Va.

mar 22-d3m

REFLECT

BEFORE IT IS TOO LATE.

Are you a sufferer from Dyspepsia, Sick Headache, Sour Stomach, Oppression, Constipation, Nervous Debility, Loss of Sleep, or Bad Digestion? If you are, go at once to your Druggist, get a bottle of

DR. D'Armstadt's

ANTI--DYSPEPTIC DROPS, AND BE CURED.

THEY HAVE NOT THEIR EQUAL!

As thousands will testify. Purely Vegetable.

Price 75c. Sold by all Druggists in Raleigh, N. C.

PURCELL, LADD & CO.,
R. W. POWERS & CO.,
Ag'ts, Richmond, Va.

apr 6-d-awly

(From Rev. W. W. Bennett, D. D., Senior Editor Richmond Christian Advocate.)

I have tried the Xanthine and found it to be all it claims in restoring hair to its natural color and removing dandruff. W. W. BENNETT.

(From Rev. Mr. Cameron, Minister of the Presbyterian Church South.)

MOSSY CREEK, Tenn., August 22, 1876.

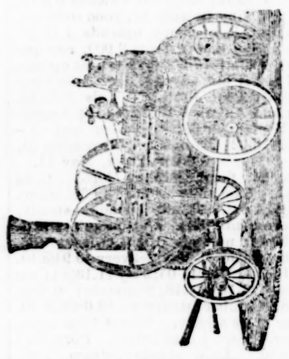
Xanthine Co., Richmond, Va.:

I have used the Xanthine now for three years, and have induced others to try it, and have never known it to fail in accomplishing all you claim for it. It is an excellent tonic a pleasant dressing, removing and preventing dandruff and all unpleasant itching, promoting and preserving the natural growth and color of the hair, and rendering it glossy and pliable. I confidently, cheerfully and knowingly recommend it.

WILLIAM CAMERON.

For sale by Purcell, Ladd & Co., and R. W. Powers & Co., wholesale agents, Richmond Va. au 21-dawly

TALBOTT & SONS,



Shockoe Machine Works,

RICHMOND, VIRGINIA.

Manufacturers of

Engines and Boilers, Saw Mills, Grist Mills, Shafting, Hangers and Pulleys, Turbine Water Wheels, Tobacco Factory Machinery, Wrought Iron Work, Brass and Iron Castings

Machinery of Every Description.

Repairing promptly and carefully one.

Ginning and Threshing Engines a specialty.

☞Sen for Illustrated Catalogue.

Branch Office, CHARLOTTE, N. C.

W. C. MORGAN, Manager.

au21dawly

For Rats, Mice, Roaches, Ants, Bed Bugs Moths in Furs, Woolens, &c, Insects on Plants, Fowls, Animals, &c.

"Only infallible remedies known."
"Free from Poisons,"
"Not dangerous to the Human Family."
"Rats come out of their holes to die."

WM. SIMPSON, } Druggists.
F. H. BEARUP, }

☞!! BEWARE!!! of all worthless imitations.

feb 19-deod&w3m

Notice.

The North Carolina Medical Board of Examiners will meet in Goldsboro, Tuesday, 14th May, 1878, and continue in session till the business for which it convened shall have been finished. Applicants will please present themselves as early as possible.

By order of the President.

CHARLES DUFFY, JR.,
Secretary.

ap 13-Dlaw&Wlm

Prescription Free,

FOR the speedy cure of Seminal Weakness, Lost Manhood, and all disorders brought on by Indiscretion or Excess. Any Druggist has the ingredients.

Address. DR. JAQUES & CO.,
130 W. Sixth St., Cincinnati, O

aug 1-1y

FIRE INSURANCE.

OLD NORTH STATE FIRE

INSURANCE COMPANY

OF WARRENTON, N. C.,

Has been in Successful Operation for five Years.

ALL LOSSES PROMPTLY ADJUSTED AND PAID

A Thoroughly Reliable Southern Company.

$5 of Assets to $1 of Liabilities.

OFFICERS:

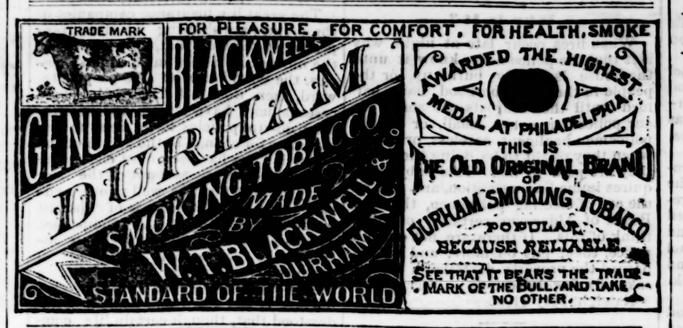
WM. S. DAVIS, President, N. R. JONES, Vice-President,

B. F. LONG, Secretary, WM. J. NORWOOD, Treasurer.

T. C. WILLIAMS, Supervisor.

April 14, '78-3mod & W

SMOKING TOBACCO.



HOTELS.

WALLER HOUSE HOTEL,

Hillsboro Street Raleigh, N. C.

(o)

TERMS $1.00 AND $1.50 PER DAY

ACCORDING TO LOCATION OF ROOMS.

Single Meals 50c. Lodgings 50 Cents.

BILL OF FARE, SUNDAY, MAY 12.

SOUP
Julienne.
FISH.
Baked Sturgeon, Madeira Wine Sauce.
BOILED.
Leg of Mutton, Caper Sauce, Cincinnatti Ham.
ROAST.
Teal Ducks, Green Peas, Spring Lamb, Mint Sauce, Spinach, Sirloin of Beef.
ENTREES.
French Lamb Chops, Grilla Tomato Sauce, Baked Pork and Beans, Boston style, Beef Tongue, Egg Sauce.
VEGETABLES.
New Irish Potatoes, Spinach, Candied Sweet Potatoes, Green Peas.
DESSERT.
Vanilla Ice Cream, Strawberries, Lemon Cup Cake, Oranges, Coffee, Hot Bread.

We are Determined to Keep a

Full House By Giving

First Class Accommodations at the Lowest Possible Price.

Accommodations equal to any in the City. Special rates made to monthly Boarders.

CHARLES WALLER,

may 3 3m

NATIONAL HOTEL,

Raleigh, N. C.

ACCOMMODATIONS EQUAL TO ANY IN THE CITY.

THE BEST WATER TO BE HAD IN THE CITY.

Board $2.00 Per Day.

Delightfully situated next to Capitol Square. Special arrangements made with Drummers; Good Sample Rooms on first and second floors.

REDUCED RATES FOR THEATRICAL TROUPES.

HOUSE OPEN ALL HOURS, DAY AND NIGHT.

C. D. OSBORNE, Proprietor.

n 2-d12m.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

SHOE BLACKING,

ALSPICE,

LOCKVILLE FLOUR,

TAYLOR'S EUREKA SOAP

HOLT'S FAMILY FLOUR,

ORANGE GROVE FLOUR,

UNDER GROUND STORAGE FOR COTTON,

SWIFT & COURTENAY'S MATCHES,

EGERTON'S Scotch Snuff.

500 SACKS MARSHALL'S FINE SALT,

Three Hundred Barrels Flour,

Over 1,000 Pounds of Egerton's Scotch Snuff Arriving weekly

BOLTED VIRGINIA MEAL,

White Corn,

SUGARS, COFFEES CANDLES. YEAST POWDERS.

FOR SALE BY

W. H. DODD.

mar 16-tf

DEALERS IN HARDWARE AND FARMING IMPLEMENTS.

F. F. F.

It drives the FLIES away by the shadow and movement of the wings while revolving. Its merits having been fully tested and acknowledged, the

FOWLER FLY FAN

Is no longer an experiment. Equally adapted to promote the comfort of the WELL, the SICK, the OLD, the YOUNG.

THE FAN IS SELF-ACTING,

NOISELESS, NEAT, NOVEL AND ORNAMENTAL.

Send for circulars to

Thos. H. Briggs & Sons,

BRIGGS BUILDING, RALEIGH, N. C.

may 9 tf

ARCHITECTS, BUILDERS AND CONTRACTORS.

KINGSLEY & ASHLEY,

ARCHITECTS AND BUILDERS.

RALEIGH PLAINING MILLS,

MOULDING SCROLL SAWING &c.

ORDERS LEFT WITH

JULIUS LEWIS & CO.,

PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

RALEIGH, N. C.

CIGARS.

North State Centennial,
Club House and Papa's Cigar
ARE THE BEST 5c. CIGARS TO BE HAD,

They are long Havana fillers.

MARGARETTA, EMANCIPATION, AND LA VALENTINA, ARE CLEAR HAVANA

Manufactured at the Charleston Branch of the Havana Cigar Factory

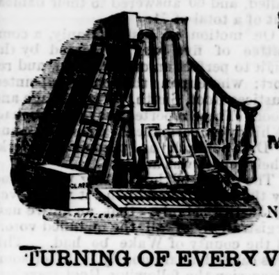
Mantoue & Co., Pro'rs,

ap 21-tf

MANUFACTURERS.

ELLINGTON, ROYSTER & CO.

Building Contractors.



SUCCESSORS TO BETTS & ALLEN,

Manufacturers of

SASH, DOORS AND BLINDS,

MOULDINGS, BRACKETS,

Sawed and Turned Balusters,

NEWELL POSTS, ALL KINDS OF SCROLL SAWING.

TURNING OF EVERY VARIETY OF SIZE AND STYLE.

We also keep an assortment of Rough and Dressed Lumber, Lath's, Shingles Dressed Weather-boarding and Flooring at low prices.

SPECIALTIES:

We will sell the same class of Yellow Pine Work at White Pine prices. Come and examine our work before purchasing. Satisfaction guaranteed. We are prepared to do work reasonably and we propose to do so. Plans and estimates furnished on application. First class work at low prices. All orders claim prompt attention.

Office and Planing Mills West of the R. & G. R. R. Shops. Orders coming from a distance will be filled with promptness, and as we are very conveniently located for shipping our work we are able to give special inducement to all parts of the State. Will contract for building anywhere, using seasoned lumber where necessary.

W. J. ELLINGTON, } Business Managers. L. H. ROYSTER, } Architects.
H. F. PARK, } R. R. PINKSTON, }

feb20-tf

FERTILIZERS

COTTON PLANTING!

R. F. JONES & CO.,

AGENTS FOR

Rhodes' Standard Manures

RALEIGH, N. C.

TO THE PUBLIC.

We are for the fourth year offering the celebrated RHODES' SOLUBLE SUPER PHOSPHATES

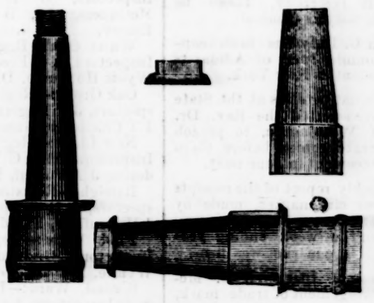
to our friends and customers. The universal satisfaction that it has given all who have used it, the largely increased sales every year and the continued use by parties who bought it when first introduced, is the strongest evidence of its adaptability to our soil, and of its being a paying fertilizer.

R. F. JONES & Co.,

mar 12- daw3m

HARDWARE.

BUGGY AND WAGON MATERIALS.



Thimble Skein Boxes.

olles Cotton Hoes, Sash, Doors, Blinds, Hardware of every Description.

Largest Stock in North Carolina

JULIUS LEWIS & CO.,

FISHER BUILDING, RALEIGH, N. C.

may 3-tf

FOUNDERS AND MACHINISTS.

GINNING ENGINES

METROPOLITAN WORKS,

Canal Street from Sixth to Seventh,

RICHMOND, VA.

Shafting, Pulleys &c,

FOR GIN HOUSES.

Eminent planters in No. Carolina and other Southern States, consider our ginning machinery safest in use, as it is easiest to keep in repair. Repair work solicited and promptly done. Send for Illustrated Catalogue, which are furnished free.

WM. E. TANNER & CO.

Engines,

Portable and Stationary; Saw-Mills, Grist-Mills, Boilers, Castings of Brass and Iron; Forgings, &c.

Machinery for Gold and Coal Mines,

BLAST FURNACES, &c.

We call special attention to our IMPROVED PORTABLE ENGINE, for agricultural and other purposes. Also, to our new style

Small Locomotives for hauling lumber and other articles upon tramways and narrow gauge railways.

McCallum & Cooper,

Founders and Machinists,

RALEIGH, N. C.

MANUFACTURERS OF

The Hope Vertical Engine

Carolina Cotton and Hand Presses

We call special attention to the HOPE ENGINE as a SAW-MILL ENGINE, for which purpose we make THREE sizes which will run from a 36 inch to a 60 inch saw. Its safety, simplicity and reliability coupled with its compactness and portability, render it the BEST as a mill engine in use. We furnish saws and saw-mills complete or by parts, with any style of head block at short notice. As a

Ginning and Agricultural Engine.

Has stood the test of four years, here at home and is steadily growing in favor. Over 30 in use in this State and half of them in this (Wake) county. Having the best appointed works in the State, employing none but SKILLED workmen and using none but the BEST materials, we are prepared to furnish CHEAPLY and PROMPTLY all kinds of Mill-Saw-mill, Mining and Manufacturing Machinery, Shafting, Pulleys, Hangers, Boxes Tanks, BOILERS, &c., &c. Patterns of all kinds made from Drawings. We will be pleased to answer inquiries, furnish estimates and make drawings.

Direct all inquiries to

McCALLUM & COOPER,

P. O. Box 267. Raleigh, N.C.

april 15, '77dawtf

C. C. CLAWSON

Raleigh, N. C

MANUFACTURER OF

PICTURE FRAMES,

Window Shades,

CORNICES & ROOM ORNAMENTS,

AND DEALER IN

PAPER-HANGINGS,

Upholstery Goods,

Artists' Materials, Pictures.

FRENCH AND GERMAN LOOKING GLASS PLATES, &c.

DAILY NEWS

SUNDAY ....MAY 12, 1878

The City.

The Mails.

The mails now close as follows:

Raleigh & Gaston	10:00 a. m.
Western	12:35 p. m.
Eastern	8:10 p. m.
Chatham	9:00 p. m.

The office opens for delivery of the mail, as follows:

Chatham	8:00 a. m.
Eastern	1:30 p. m.
Western	4:30 p. m.
Raleigh & Gaston	6:00 p. m.

Two Northern mails daily, closing at 10 a. m. and 3:10 p. m.

Sundays open from 4 to 5 p. m.

W. W. HOLDEN, P. M.

Weather Probabilities.

WASHINGTON, May 11.—For the South Atlantic and Middle Atlantic States, northwest back to warmer southwest winds and stationary pressure; partly cloudy or clear weather will prevail.

Index to New Advertisements.

JOS. A. ENGELHARD—Insurance Statement.

JULIUS LEWIS & Co—Local notice.

CHURCH DIRECTORY.

CHURCH OF THE GOOD SHEPHERD.—Rev. E. A. Rich, rector. Morning Prayer—Sermon and Holy Communion at 11 o clock. Evening service at 8:30 o'clock. Seats all free, every one cordially invited.

PERSON STREET M. E CHURCH.—Services at 11 A. M., and at 7:30 P. M., by Rev. W. G. No man, Pastor. Sunday School at 9 A. M. Seats all free and all are invited to attend.

SECOND PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.—No services held to day. Pastor absent.

CHRIST CHURCH.—On Sundays, Divine service at 11 a. m. and 5:00 p. m. On Wednesdays, in the chapel at 5 p. m. On Friday and all Holy days, at 10 o'clock a. m., also in chapel. Sunday school at 9 a. m.

EDENTON STREET M. E. CHURCH—Services at 11 A. M. Seats free; all are invited to attend. Sunday School at 9 o'clock, A. M.

SWAIN STREET BAPTIST CHURCH.—Services at 11 A. M. and 8 P. M., by the Rev. W. R. Gwaltney. Sunday School at 9 A. M.

SALISBURY STREET BAPTIST CHURCH Services at 11 o'clock a. m., and at 7 P. M.

FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.—Services to-day at 11 A. M. by Rev. Jno. S. Wetkins, and at 7 P. M. Sunday School at 9½ A. M.

ST. JOHN'S CATHOLIC CHURCH.—Briggs Hall, entrance on Fayetteville St.—First Mass at 7 o'clock A. M. High Mass and sermon at 11 o'clock A. M. Vespers and benediction at 5 o'clock P. M. Strangers are cordially invited to all the services. Seats free.

LOCAL BRIEFS.

——A regular communication Wm. G. Hill Lodge, Monday night at 8 o'clock.

——The State Treasurer has issued a drummer's license to French, Richards & Co., Philadelphia, Pa.,

——There were no cases in the Mayor's Court yesterday. These be quiet times in matters criminal.

——Spencer C. Doty has been reappointed a Commissioner of Affidavits for N. C., resident at New York.

——The graduating class at the State University have selected the Rev. Dr. Patterson, of Wilmington, to preach the Baccalaureate sermon before them at the commencement in June next.

——The weekly report of the receipts of cotton in our city market, made by Mr. Alf. A. Thompson, gives the number of bales for the week ending yesterday as 332. The market was firm.

——The case of Blackwell vs. McElwee, for infringement of trade mark, on the Durham tobacco, will be heard before the U. S. Commissioner of Patents, at Washington, on next Tuesday.

——The "Independent Order of Sons & Daughters of Samaria," a local colored beneficial organization, gives an excursion from this city to Wilmington on the 14th inst. The posters put price per passenger at $3.

——Dr. E. Grissom leaves to-day to attend the Annual Convention of Superintendents of Insane Asylums in the United States which meets at Washington, D. C., on Tuesday next. Dr. Grissom is appointed to make the great speech of the Convention and he will no doubt do credit to himself and North Carolina.

County News—Settlements of the Sheriff and Treasurer.

Messrs. T. R. Purnell, J. J. Ferrell and T. P. Devereux, the committee appointed by the Board of County Commissioners to make a settlement of accounts with Sheriff Nowell and Treasurer Neathery, met and made due examination of these officers. Sheriff J. J. Nowell made the following statement:

DR.

To County Taxes,	$37,087.81
" School "	21,103 29
" Graded School taxes,	4,838.52
" Liquor licenses to May 1st, 1877,	254 85
" Merchants' tax,	3,078.50
" Special "	2,474.72
	$68,837.69

CR.

By Insolvents,	$ 2,896.24
" Commissions,	3,297.07
" Tax on land sold to State	601.19
" Cash pd Co. Treasurer,	50,672.04
" " to balance,	11,431.15
	$68,837.69

This settlement of the Sheriff is full, and is the second so made since the war.

The committee on examination of the books and vouchers of Col. J. B. Neathery, County Treasurer, as to school monies, found the following:

Dr.

To balance on hand at last report,	$5,856.69
" amounts since received from fines,	309.19
" amounts since received from taxes, 1877,	18,125.15
" amounts since received from other sources,	26.25
Total,	$24,317.28

Cr.

To amonnt paid for white schools	$ 6,309,38
" amount paid for colored schools,	4,608.12
" Commissions allowed,	352.82
" Balance in State National Bank,	13,046.96
	$24,317.28

This settlement was also in full, leaving nothing due or in doubt.

Convict Released.

The Penitentiary authorities on yesterday discharged from that institution, John Adams, white, convicted of larceny, in Halifax county, and sentenced to the Penitentiary Jan. 21st, 1878. He is 22 years of age, is 5 feet 8 inches high, has blue eyes, light hair, and weighed, when admitted, 144 pounds.

The Connecticut Mutual.

The statement of this old Life Insurance Company, made by its officers to our Secretary of State, appears in another column. A perusal of its figures and facts will show its solvency and good management to both be unquestionable.

Gov. Vance's Speech in New Berne.

Copy of the speech was not received until 2:25 this morning, and it is consequently omitted.

Meeting of the Magistrates of Wake County.

The Justices of the Peace of this county met at the Court House at noon yesterday.

On motion of Justice Dunn, Michael Whitley was called to the chair, and Charles D Upchurch appointed temporary clerk. The roll of Justices was called, and 60 answered to their names, out of a total of 71.

On motion of Justice Manly, a committee of five was appointed by the chair to perfect an organization, and report; whereupon the chair appointed Justices Root, Smith, Wiggs, Page and Pool. These reported the name Michael Whitley as permanent chairman, and C D Upchurch as permanent clerk. Their report was adopted.

The object of the meeting was stated by the clerk, whereupon, it was moved by Justice Manly, that an entire new registration of all the qualified voters of the county of Wake be had. This was carried unanimously. After some discussion the following Registrars and Inspectors of election were elected for the different precincts in the county, to wit:

St. Mary's:—Registrar, Geo B Enniss; Inspectors; Thos Johns, Thos Busbee, Eli Dupree, Caswell Andrews.

St. Matthews:—Registrar, J A Temple; Inspectors, Needham Pool, Sidney Partin, N B Williams, Ben Scott.

Cedar Fork:—Registrar, A M Adams; Inspectors, J Q Adams, Jr., Jas Barbee, J L Moring, W J King.

House's Creek:—Registrar, J D Hayes; Inspector, M Y Chappell, J J Lynn, Riley Yearby, Wiley Perry.

Buckhorn:—Registrar, J P Goodwin; Inspectors, W H Bart, D B Holland, James Enniss, D H Gardner.

Barton's Creek:—Registrar, R D Hunnicutt; Inspectors, J H Hutchinson, M H Ellen, R W Wynne, R A Thompson.

Little River:—Registrar, M L Fowler; Inspectors, Wesley Heartsfield, A J Nowell, Willis High, Riley Privett.

Forestville:—Registrar, E E Gill; Inspectors, J M Brewer, N J Beddingfield, G S Patterson, F P Dunn.

Rolesville:—Registrar, H T Jones; Inspectors, J M Flemming, J S Clifton, N R Watkins, R F Temple.

Neuse River:—Registrar, L M Green; Inspectors, James T Hunter, J J Dunn, Isaac Dunn, Nathan Williamson.

Mark's Creek:—Registrar, J W Smith; Inspectors, A J Strickland, J R Lee, H W Rhodes, M G Todd.

Cary:—Registrar, H B Jordan; Inspectors, R H Jones, P A Sorrell, D Stoufen, J H Martin.

Middle Creek:—Registrar, J D Ballentine; Inspectors, Willie Jones, D C Fuqua, A J Blanchard, A P Cross.

Panther Branch:—Registrar, S M Williams; Inspectors, S M Utley, J J Young, Nat Dupree, Thos Crowder.

Swift Creek:—Registrar, J B Strain; Inspectors, W R Stephenson, J J McCullers, Jr., B D Pleasant, A B Emory.

White Oak:—Registrar, W F Utley; Inspectors, A B Freeman, F G Moring, Wyatt Holleman, Daniel Mann.

Oak Grove:—Registrar, S J Allen; Inspectors, J T Rogers, W D Mitchell, J J T Colclough, Green Ross.

New Light:—Registrar, W J Ward; Inspectors, Allen G Watkins, H K Sanderlin, J A Powell, H R Chappell.

Raleigh:—Registrar, J D Pullen; Inspectors, A H Temple, Weston R Gales, J H Renfrow, F J Menninger.

First Ward:—Registrar, J J Lewis; Inspectors, Graham Haywood, G W Wynne, M B Barbee, C L Harris.

Second Ward:—Registrar, J M Carmer; Inspectors, A C Sanders, P F Faison, J C King, W Whitaker.

Third Ward:—Register, J R H Carmer; Inspectors, Alex Kreth, J P Haywood, M V B Gilbert, James Doyle.

Fourth Ward:—Registrar, E O Macy, Inspectors, D C Murray, C B Root, Wm Baker, N Dunston.

Fifth Ward:—Registrar, C W Lambeth; Inspectors, C D Heartt, B B Betts, J C Gorman, W P Wetherell.

The voting places heretofore designated were adopted as the ones for the ensuing election, Dunnsville was designated as the polling place for the new Township of Neuse River.

On motion of Justice Strain, the registrars are requested to take the full given names of all voters.

A motion was made by Justice Flemming, that the office of County Treasurer be abolished. A motion to table was lost. The question then recurring upon the original motion to abolish, it was lost.

The clerk of the meeting was instructed to furnish the Sheriff with a list of the Registrars and Inspectors, so that the same may be summoned, and he was further ordered to post a list at the Court House door.

It was ordered that the clerk request the County Commissioners to make a requisition on the Secretary of State for registration and poll books.

On motion of Justice Magnin, the clerk was instructed to publish a notice and post the same in each township of the new registration, and to deliver to the registrars of each township printed hand-bills, 20 copies to each, which shall embace the order of new registration, list of Registrar and Inspectors of election, the various polling places in the different townships, and that the registrars see that the same are posted for 30 days.

It was ordered that notice be given to the Registrar and inspectors of election in Neuse River Township, of their appointment, and of the establishment of Dunnsville as a polling place, and that said officers be instructed to comply with the law regarding elections.

Upon motion, the Board adjourned, subject to the call of the chairman.

Movements of Cotton in Raleigh

	Bales.
Receipts for week ending May 10th, 1878,	332 "
Receipts for same week last year,	326 "
Increase in receipts for week this year,	6 "
Whole receipts from 1st September to date,	42,999 "
Whole receipts same time last year,	41,811 "
Increase in receipts this year to date,	1,188 "

There has been a steady demand for all cotton offering during the week and there has been no change in prices until Friday, when the market advanced and closed at 9⅞ to 10¼ for middling.

Halifax Court—Public Sentiment.

Correspondence of the News.

HALIFAX, May 8th, 1878.

Halifax Superior Court is in session, Judge Seymour presiding. The criminal docket will probably end to-morrow night. The trial of Daniel Fostercol for the murder of Savage, col., will be taken up to-morrow. The defence is insanity. The civil docket will be entered upon Friday.

The people of this county are for Mr. Smith, and recognize that the assaults made upon him are, in reality, an assault upon Gov. Vance. The News, always popular here, is now doubly so for the outspoken manner in which it pronounces its preference for Gov. Vance, who is the popular idol.

The people of Halifax county have no use for a political man or a political newspaper which gives forth an uncertain sound.

COMPLAINT COLUMN.

Why is It?

When fires occur late at night, why is it that the police never know it until the house is nearly burnt up, or the people in the neighborhood have halloed until their throats are sore? Is our police force too small, or are the policemen negligent, careless, or asleep when they ought to be doing the work they are paid to do? This subject requires immediate attention, and now on the eve of electing policemen, the new Board of Aldermen certainly ought to think of this. If there are not enough police, then, put on more, and do not hazard the property of Raleigh for the sake of a few dollars. CITIZEN.

Raleigh, May 11th.

What a Fall.

The four days' fight over the spoils in the city of Raleigh, exploded a night or two since, and the clearing away of the battle's smoke discloses the killed and wounded as follows: Mr. Price to be Chief of Police; Mr. Osborn Street Commissioner, while taxpayers who *had*, or thought they *had* a claim to some patronage, stand aside! Verily, we have fallen upon *strange* times when *strangers* are preferred, and non-taxpayers manipulate the affairs of property-holders. How long, oh, how long, before the people will rise in their majesty and rebuke such tomfoolery.

JACK PLANE.

RALEIGH, May 11.

Revenue Collections.

During the week ending yesterday, the following collections were made at the office of Internal Revenue in this city:

Monday,	$ 1,098.08;
Tuesday,	1,078.04;
Wednesday,	1,273.02;
Thursday,	681.02;
Friday,	1,867.72;
Saturday,	516 82;
Total,	$6,514.70.

HON. A. M. WADDELL.

Endorsed by His Constituents.

Beaufort Atlantic.

We are gratified to see the numberless encomiums which the press of the entire country are daily paying our member of Congress. We have been a warm supporter of Col. Waddell, from the time we first knew him, and as the years grow apace, and his field of usefulness is increased, we are more impressed with the fact that he is one of the ablest men our State has produced since the war. Where is there a congressman from North Carolina or the South, that has a more extended literary reputation than Alfred M. Waddell? Every day we see fresh evidences of his being appreciated in this respect. Witness his late visit to New York. He was greeted with an enthusiastic reception, and his address on the occasion showed the true manliness of our representative. Although called upon to address his fellow-citizens of the North on a topic distasteful to many of the people of that section, there was no cringing or pandering to public opinion. He pictured the "Confederate Soldier" to the citizens of the Metropolis of the country, in the same glowing terms that we have heard him use in the hot-beds of rebeldom, so-called. All honor to him for his noble utterances. It is with pride that we hail him as "Our Representative," and the people will see to it that he remains in the position he so eminently occupies, until they can find for him a better one.

LIFE-SAVING STATIONS.

A Crying Necessity on the North Carolina Coast—No Provision Between Cape Hatteras and Cape Fear—Wreck Statistics.

Beaufort Atlantic.

We would call the attention of our Senators and Representatives in Congress to the importance and necessity of establishing Life Saving Stations on our immediate coast. There are on the coast north of us between Cape Henry and Cape Hatteras ten of these stations, employing ten keepers and sixty surfmen. These places of refuge and auxiliaries for saving life and property are indispensable on that coast, and have proved beneficial to commerce generally. So far no provision has been made by the General Government to save life and property on the stretch of coast between Cape Hatteras and Cape Fear. Every sea-faring man will bear witness to the fact that they dread and fear this portion of the coast as much as they do that between Hatteras and Cape Henry.

Published statistics of wreck reports and the observation of those who have any knowledge of the matter at all will sustain us in the assertion that the loss of life and property has been as great in these localities as upon that portion of the coast where these stations have been erected, if we except the frightful and appalling disasters to the Huron and Metropolis. We find for ten years ending June 30, 1876, there have been upon the coast between Cape Henry and Cape Hatteras seventy-seven wrecks, and between Cape Hatteras and Cape Fear sixty-nine. In taking into consideration the larger tonnage of the vessels between the two latter points, we find the value of property and number of lives lost to be even greater. Within the past eighteen months, the number of lives lost by disasters to vessels on this portion of the coast has been forty-three—more than one half of this number finding watery graves or cast upon the beach within thirty miles of Cape Lookout. This fearful mortality which might have been averted by human hands and appliances, should call for some active measure from Congress for the relief of those who still risk their lives and property for the maintenance of commerce. Ours is a dangerous coast, made so by the peculiar formation of so many hidden shoals and reefs, projecting out many miles into the ocean. All vessels from long and foreign voyages make Hatteras and Lookout the first land on the American coast, and many of them never reach any further, but are stranded on these treacherous and dangerous reefs.

We have in our midst and living on these beaches, men peculiarly adapted for this business. They have been following the water all their lives, and very many of them are expert and successful whalers, who are perfectly familiar with the use of surf-boats in the most boisterous weather. Those men have gone through the surf in their boats when the seas were running mountain high, and not an accident has ever occurred.

To Mr. B. L. Perry, the Agent of the Underwriters on this coast, are we indebted for some of the facts contained in this article, and we are glad to learn he has addressed a communication to Senator Merrimon, urging the necessity of these stations.

They would give employment to many of our poor but honest fishermen on the coast, whose kind hearts and willing hands would relieve and rescue many a shipwrecked sailor, and care for him when thus thrown at the mercy of the waves upon a rude and barren beach.

Life Insurance.

Boston Advertiser.

The great life insurance companies of the country are showing by their respective statements that, in despite of the universal dulness in business circles, the confidence of the people toward, them does not flag. If in some cases policies have lapsed, and in others paid-up policies have been taken, the cause for change in the action of the policy-holders has been most clearly understood to be on account of the inability to meet these as well as other engagements, and not because of distrust in the management of the companies. The assets of some companies show increase, the very strong statements of commissioners, regular and special, in their behalf has a most favorable influence. It has now come to be well understood that, though certain life companies as well as institutions for savings and banks of deposit have quailed under the surveilance of officers qualified to make examination of their affairs, the absolute safety and value of the best life insurance companies have been attested by authorities of the State who have most properly subjected their business in all its detail to the most rigid examination.

There too many life insurance companies. The weaker of them, it may be will not continue many years. The public is interested to know which of all are sure to stand. The record of them all is before the people, and it would seem an easy matter to decide from the printed facts in which new policies should be taken.

By the distribution of immense sums in the aggregate among those who most need the money, the great companies have performed an amount of good, for which purpose they were created. The quality of investment and the large surplus as regards policy-holders recommend them. Their future is prefigured by the past. Great ability has been, and is and must be, manifest in the management. Sterling integrity in the directors' room and in all the offices of administration has been, and is and must be the grand quality permeating action. The business of the life insurance companies is among the largest in the world. It is very clear that it is is in most able hands, and that the impulse given it, supplemented by the efforts of the direction of the time, assures its perpetuity.

The finest and largest selection of pocket books, post-monies and purses, ever brought to the city is at Simpson's Drug Store. *

All Right! All Right!!

All Right, the new All Right Cook Stove is the best stove ever sold in North Carolina. Call and see it—or write and get the picture of the stove and prices. Every stove fully warranted. Julius Lewis & Co., Raleigh, N. C. *

A New Supply

of Misses' Sundowns, Flats, Sailor Hats, and the latest styles of Dress Hats, just received at Wm. Woollcott's new millinery store, corner of Hargett and Wilmington streets. *

Fly Fans.

Anything that will drive away those summer pests—flies—will be welcomed by everyone. Something to supersede the old negro-power feather frighteners, and which will be self-acting, will surely be sought after as the one thing needful. At last the best thing for the purpose has been discovered, and is found in the new Fly Fans, iron and steel, for sale at Brewster's.

Notice to Teachers.

Applications will be received for the position of Principal of the Newbern Academy for the academic year, beginning September 30th, 1878.

School rooms, fuel and $600 per annum, in addition to the proceeds arising from tuition, will be offered for the services of a suitable Principal.

By order of the Board of Trustees.

M. E. MANLY, President,
F. C. ROBERTS, Secretary and Treasurer. *

Wood!

I will sell, for cash, a consigned lot of wood, delivered at any house within the city limits, at the following reduced figures: Good oak at $3.00 per cord; woods pine at $2.75 per cord; field pine, seasoned, at $2.50 per cord. Also 100,000 brick, hard and salmon, cheap.

Office over M. T. Leach's store, Wilmington street. J. D. Whitaker. *

Mosely to the Front.

Has opened at Carmer's old stand a first class Ice Cream and Soda Water Saloon. Shall be pleased to see old friends and customers and as many new ones who feel disposed to encourage an institution very much needed in the City of Oaks. All cordially invited to call. Families supplied at short notice. Prices to suit the times.

AT MOSELY'S. *

Something New in the Sewing Machine Line.

Mr. J. L. Stone, General Agent for "Light Running" New Home Sewing Machine, invites the ladies to call at his warerooms on Fayetteville Street. He has sold several of the above named machines in our place, and can give any reference that is desired. *

Lumsden's "Old North State Cook Stove" still leads the market as the best and cheapest stove. Lumsden makes a specialty of repairing Sewing Machines of any pattern, Guns, Pistols, Locks, &c. All work warranted. He has just received a large lot of mocking and canary bird cages, fly traps, dish covers, fishing tackle, brooms, baskets, and every thing you want in the house furnishing line can be found at Lumsden's, cheaper than such goods were ever sold before. *

COMMERCIAL REPORTS.

RALEIGH MARKETS.

COTTON MARKET:

Reported by KELLY, PUREFOY & BREWER
Official Reporters for the Board of Trade.

RALEIGH, N. C., May 11, 1878.

Middling,	9¾
Strict Low Middling,	9½
Low Middling,	9¼
Strict Good Ordinary	½
Good Ordinary,	8
Ordinary,	7¾
Middling Stains,	8½
Low Middling Stains,	8¼
Good Ordinary Stains,	7½@7¾

Tone of Market—Quiet.

REPORTED BY R. F. JONES & CO

CITY MARKET—WHOLESALE CASH PRICES.

RALEIGH, N. C., May 11, 1878.

COTTON TIES, new,	4½
" " spliced,	3½
BAGGING	12 @ 13
FLOUR, North Carolina,	$ 6.00 @6.75
CORN	65 @
CORN MEAL	65 @
BACON, N. C. Hog, round	9 @
" hams	10@11
BULK MEAT, Clear Rib Sides	6 @6½
" " shoulders,	4½
NORTH CAROLINA, pork	6 @ 7
LARD, North Carolina	10
" Western	9
COFFEE, prime, Rio	1
" good	17
" common	15
SYRUP, S. H.	38@50
MOLASSES, Cuba	35 @ 40
SALT, Liverpool fine	$1.70
SUGAR, white	10 @10¼
" yellow	8½ @ 9½
LEATHER, Red Sole	20@ 27½
" tanned	40
HIDES, green	4 @4½
" dry	10 @ 11
TALLOW	7
POTATOES, sweet, per bush.	30 @35
" Irish	$1.00 @1.50
OATS, shelled	45 @ 55

Henderson Tobacco Market.

Reported by J. S. MEADOWS & TOWNES, Proprietors Meadow's Warehouse.

DARK.	
Working Lugs—Common	$1.50@ 2.00
" " good,	2.50@ 3.00
Leaf Filler—Common	3.50@ 4.00
" Good,	5.00@ 6.50
Wrappers—common,	8.00 @ 11.00
Good,	
BRIGHT.	
Smokers—Common,	$3.00@ 5.00
" Good,	6.00@ 8.00
" Fine,	10.00@18.00
Fillers—Common,	3.50@ 5.00
" Good,	7.00@ 9.00
Wrappers—Common,	10.00@ 12.00
" Good,	15.00@25.00
" Fine,	30.00@45.00
" Fancy,	50.00@60.00

Tone of market, better feeling for all tobacco in good safe order.

Durham Tobacco Market.

Reported by H. A. REAMS, PROPRIETOR OF REAMS' WAREHOUSE

LUGS.—Dark	1 50@2 50
" Red,	2.50@4
BRIGHT LUGS—Common,	4@6
" Medium,	6@8
" Good,	10@14
" Fancy,	16@20
RED LEAF—Common Dark,	2@3
" Good,	3@5
" Fine, none on the market	
" Extra Fine, none on the market	
BRIGHT WRAPPERS—Common,	8@12
" Medium,	16@25
" Fine,	30 @ 0
" Extra,	55@65

Breaks good during the week and prices continue firm for wrappers, while common is low. Demand good for large quantities. Wrappers should be in good order.

Winston Tobacco Market.

Reported by A. B. GORRELL, Dealer in Leaf Tobacco.

LUGS—Dark,	$ 1 50@ 2 50
" Red,	2.50@ 3 50
BRIGHT LUGS—Common,	3 50 @ 5 50
" " Good,	6 00@ 9 00
" " Fancy,	10.00@14 00 @ 0.00
RED LEAF—Common,	3 50@ 5.00
" " Good,	6 00@ 8.00
" " Fine,	9.00@12.00
Waxy Mahogany Fillers	8.50@11.00
BRIGHT WRAPPERS—Common,	14.50@16 00
" " Medium,	18.0 @22.50
" " Fine,	25.00@33.00
" " Extra,	40.00@60.00
Mahogany Fine,	18 00@25 00@45 00

as per quality.

Breaks continue full with but little improvement in quality. Common grades are very low—good and fine wrappers are much sought after. Rich, waxy fillers are scarce and in great demand.

Richmond, Va. Tobacco Market

Reported and Corrected daily by Telegraph, By HILL, SKINKER & WATKINS, Commission Merchants.

RICHMOND, VA., May 10.

NEW BRIGHTS.

Fillers—Common to Medium (Leaf)	4½ @ 7
" Good to Very Good "	7½ @10
" Fine, "	11@12½
Wrappers—Common	12@ 15
" Medium	18@ 25
" Good to Very Good	30 @ 40
" Fine and Fancy as to Color, size, uniformity etc.,	45, 50, 55, 60 and 65
" Very Good to Fine Mahogany	35 @ 45
Smokers—Common to Medium	5 @ 8
" Good to Very Good	9 @12½
" Fine to Fancy	13 @18
" Fine, Fancy and Leaf suited for Cutting,	15 @ 20

Offerings on change to-day 67 Pk'gs, of which 43 were sold.

Breaks to-day 100 Hhds and 25 tc. More enquiry for strictly fancy wrappers at better prices.

MARKETS BY TELEGRAPH

NOON.

PARIS, May 11.

Rentes 109f and 62c.

LONDON, May 11.

Consols for money 95 15-16; for account 96. Erie 12½.

LIVERPOOL, May 11.

Noon—Cotton buoyant, middling uplands 5 15-16; middling Orleans 6 3-16; low middling uplands 5½; good ordinary uplands 5¼; ordinary uplands 4 15-16; speculation and exports 2 000; receipts 4 250; American 1 250. Futures opened 1 16 better but advance has since been partially lost; June and July 6 31 32; July and August 6 1 32@6 1-16; August and September 6½; September and October 6 3-32; October and November 6⅛.

NEW YORK, May 11.

Stocks firm. Money 4@5. Gold 10 ½. Exchange long 4.86; short 4.88¼@4.88½. State bonds steady. Governments firm. Cotton quiet; sales 255 bales; uplands 10¾; Orleans 10¾. Futures firmer; May delivery 10 94@10.97; June 11 03@11 05; July 11.13@11 15; August 11 16@11.18; September 10 85@10.88; October delivery 10.6 @10 70. Flour more steady. Wheat 1@2 cents better. Corn ½ cent better. Pork dull at 9.50. Lard steady; steam 7.15. Spirit turpentine 29½. Rosin 1.50@1.52. Freights steady.

BALTIMORE, May 11.

Flour dull and in buyers favor; prices nominally unchanged for Howard st., and Western superfine 3.50@4.00; extra superfine 4.50@5.25; family 5 37@6.00; city mills superfine 4.00@4.25; other grades unchanged. Southern Wheat dull, weak and lower; Western dull and weak; Southern red 1.15@1.28½; amber 1.30; Pennsylvania red 1.25@1.28; No. 2 Western winter red spot and May 1.26½@1.26¾; June 1.26½@1.27; July 1.22@1.23. Southern Corn about steady; western dull and lower; Southern white 52; yellow 51½@52.

NIGHT.

NEW YORK, May 11.

Stocks strong. Money at 3. Gold steady at 100⅜@100½. Exchange, long 486; short 488½; State bonds quiet; Governments strong. Cotton nominal; uplands 10¾; Orleans 10¾; sales 105; consolidated net receipts 2,925; exports to Great Britain 7,839; channel 1,400. Futures closed steady; sales 29,000; May delivery 10.92@10.93; June 11 01; July 11.11; August 11.14@11.15; September 10.81@10.82; October 10.64@10.65; November 10.53@10.54; December 10.54; January 10.64; February 10 73@10 75; March 10.83@10.86; April 10.94@10.95.

SAVANNAH, May 11.

Cotton easy; middling 9½; net receipts 441; gross receipts 480; sales 100.

PHILADELPHIA, May 11.

Cotton dull; middling 10¾; gross receipts 29; sales 345.

BOSTON, May 11.

Cotton quiet; middling 10½; net receipts 229.

MOBILE, May 11.

Cotton quiet and firm; middling 10; net receipts 1,000; sales 4,000; exports coastwise 1,833; continent 1,796.

GALVESTON, May 11.

Cotton quiet and irregular; middling 10½; net receipts 106; gross receipts 321; sales 430; exports coastwise 125.

AUGUSTA, May 11.

Cotton quiet; middling 9¾; receipts 46.

MEMPHIS, May 10.

Cotton firm; middling 10½; receipts 420; shipments 220; sales 1,200.

BALTIMORE, May 11.

Cotton quiet; middling 10¾; net receipts 1; gross receipts 276; sales 125.

Flour quiet at 25@30 cents decline for city mills; Howard street and Western superfine 4.00@4.50; extra 4.75@5.25; family 5.50@5.60; city mills superfine 4.00@4.50.

NORFOLK, May 11.

Cotton steady; middling 10@10⅛; net receipts 175; gross receipts blank; stock 8 848; sales 175; exports coastwise 20; Great Britain 3 848.

BOSTON, May 11.

Cotton quiet; middling 10¾; net receipts 229.

WILMINGTON, May 11.

Cotton quiet and nominal; middling 9¾; net receipts 65; gross receipts blank.

Spirits turpentine firm at 26½. Rosin quiet at 1.20 for strained. Crude turpentine steady at for hard; 1.75 for yellow dip; and 1.75@2.00 for virgin. Tar steady at 1.35.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

☞Advertise in a paper of universal circulation, a paper which maintains right principles in all things; a paper acceptable alike to good men of all parties; and such a paper the NEWS is conceded to be by all men whose opinion is worth having.

Thirty-Second Annual Statement

—OF THE—

CONNECTICUT MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF HARTFORD, CONN.

Net Assets, January 1, 1877 ..... $44,021,146 47

Received in 1877—

For premiums	$6,489,074 66	
For interest and rent	2,680,902 42	
Bal. profit and loss	22,364 86	
		9,192,281 34
		$53,213,427.81

DISBURSED IN 1877.

TO POLICY-HOLDERS:		
For claims by death & matured endowments	$3,336,724.00	
Surplus returned to Policy-Holders	2,511,776,74	
Lapsed and surrendered Policies	1,315,783.43	
		$7,124 2 3 67
EXPENSES:		
Commissions to Agents	$411,720,76	
Salaries of officers, Clerks and all others employed on salary	83,728.84	
Medical Examiners' fees	18,492.00	
Printing, stationery advertising, Postage, Exchange etc	147, 54 98	
	657,696 08	
TAXES	259 364 49	
		8,140 341.24
BALANCE NET ASST., Dec. 31, '77,		$45,072,483 57

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS:

Loans upon Real Estate, first lien	$28 937,744 97
Loans upon Stocks and Bonds	130,1 0.00
Premium notes on policies in force	5,605, 85.14
Cost of Real Estate owned by the Company	4 067 9 8 00
Cost of U. S. Registered Bonds	2,448 359.12
Cost of State Bonds	725 4 0.00
Cost of City Bonds	1 9 8,220 00
Cost of other Bonds	43 ,000.00
Cost of Bank Stock	162 5 0
Cost of Railroad Stock	6,0 0 0 0
Cash in bank at interest	1 151,730.61
Cash in Company's Office	8,956 02
Balance due from agents, secured	39 ,586.53
Bills Receivable	4 3 2 21
	$ 45,072, 8 1.57

ADD:

Int. accrued and due	$2, 40 661 13	
Rents accrued	1o 0.00	
Market value of stocks and bonds over cost	182,698 38	
Net premiums in course of collection, NONE.		
Net deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums	34,76 02	
		2,467,9 9 53
GROSS ASSETS, Dec. 31, 1877		$47,540,0 3.10
LIABILITIES:		
Amount required to reinsure all outstanding policies, net, assuming 4 per cent interest	42,36 .971 00	
All other liabilities	1 47,4 9 97	
		43,836,4 0 95
SURPLUS, December 31, 1877		$3 70 .602 15
Increase of assets during 1877		$ 1,326,906.77
Ratio of expense of management to receipts 1877		7 11 per cent
Policies in force, December 31, 1877—66,552. Insurine		$ 178,260,6 5

BUSINESS IN NORTH CAROLINA DURING 1877.

Number and amount of Policies on the lives of citizens' issued during the year	44	$ 117,375
Total Number and amount of Policies in force December 31st, 877	440,	1,5 8 380
Amount of losses and claims on Policies incurred during the year		15,733
Amount of Losses and claims on policies paid during the year		12,5 3
Received by the Co., in Cash	$29 308 31	
Received by the company in Notes or Credits	428.00	
	$30 26 31	

JAMES GOODWIN, President.
JACOB L. GREENE, Secretary.
JOHN M. TAYLOR, Assistant Secretary.
D. H. WELLS, Second Asst Secretary.
SAM'L DOUG. AS WAIT, General Agent, RALEIGH, N. C.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA,
OFFICE OF SECRETARY OF STATE.
INSURANCE DEPARTMENT,
Raleigh, May 1st, 1878.

In compliance with Section 3 Chapter 124 of "An Act Concerning Insurance," ratified March 12th, 1877, I certify that the above is a true extract from the sworn statement of the Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Company to December 31st, 1877, now on file in this Department, and the statement is hereby approved.

JOS. A. ENGELHARD,
may 11-1t Secretary of State.

MISCELLANEOUS.

W. A. Myatt,

Offers for sale cheap, 200 bus. Peas, clay and white; 150 Bushels Corn; 200 Bushels Meal; 100 Sacks choice N. C. Flour; car load of Cuba and New Orleans Molasses, all grades. A large stock of Plows and Castings, the best offered on this market. Give him a call and be convinced, he can sell you goods cheaper than the cheapest.

may 10-tf

PORTNER'S PREMIUM TIVOLI LAGER BEER,

Southern Depot of

ALEXANDRIA BREWERY

83 Main Street,

NORFOLK, Va.

I respectfully ask the attention of Dealers and Consumers to our "Tivoli Lager Beer," put up in Patent stopped bottles. Having made a speciality of bottling this Beer, which is brewed by us expressly for export trade, and which received the Prize Medal at the late Richmond, Va., State Fair, "for general excellence" and which has no superior in this or any other market.

I hereby tender my thanks to the citizens of North Carolina who have so liberally patronized me, and ask for a continuance of their patronage.

Price lists furnished.

Address,

R. BELL, JR.,
P. O. Box 176. Superintendent.
may 10-d m

25 FANCY CARDS, SNOWFLAKE DAMASK, Assorted in 25 styles, with name, 10 cts. Nassau Card Co., Nassau, N. Y.

PROF. SCHEM'S HISTORY OF

THE WAR IN THE EAST,

or the conflict between Russia and Turkey is the Live book for Live Agents. It is 700 octavo pages, 100 engravings of Battles, Fortresses, Generals, &c., &c. Price $3 00. Terms unequaled. A